## **ROAD SAFETY AUDIT**

Main Street at Legion Parkway and Centre Street (Route 123)

Brockton, MA

Amended Final / October 2018

Prepared For: The City of Brockton, MA

Prepared By:
Old Colony Planning Council
70 School Street, Brockton, MA 02301
Under MassDOT Contract 88826

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## Background

The Road Safety Audit (RSA) for the Main Street/Legion Parkway/Centre Street (Route 123) intersection was conducted by the Old Colony Planning Council upon request by Mayor Bill Carpenter of the City of Brockton. The City of Brockton is continuing its multiple efforts to address and improve safety for all pedestrians, bicyclists, and motorists. This intersection is number 28 on the Massachusetts Department of Transportation's Top 200 High Crash Intersection Location list (for the years 2013, 2014, 2015) for vehicle crashes. It is also in the top five percent crash clusters for the same time period for pedestrian crashes for pedestrian crash locations within the Old Colony Region.

The Old Colony Planning Council completed the *Abington and Brockton Route 123 Corridor Study*, in January of 2018. This intersection was included in the corridor study as Centre Street and Legion Parkway are both designated as Route 123 westbound through Brockton Downtown. The *Abington and Brockton Route 123 Corridor Study* cited a number of issues at the intersection including a high number of angle type crashes and an elevated crash rate, as well as a lack of pedestrian amenities, including

pedestrian refuge, wheelchair access on the Legion Parkway island, and a lack of audible sounds for the walking phase that conform to the American Council of the Blind (ACB) standards.

This intersection has also experienced fatal crashes, with the latest occurring in April of 2018 when a collision between two vehicles resulted in one of the vehicles spinning out of control onto the sidewalk where it hit a pedestrian standing in front of the Neighborhood Health Center. The Neighborhood Health Center has been hit a number of times due to vehicles jumping the curb and hitting the building.

In September of 2014, the *Bikeability Assessment, for Downtown Brockton*, was conducted for the City by MassBike under the Massachusetts Department of



Damage to the Neighborhood Health Center building due to vehicles jumping the curb and hitting the building at the Main Street/Legion Parkway/Centre Street (Route 123) intersection.

Transportation Bicycle and Pedestrian Safety Program in partnership with Massachusetts Department of Public Health. The assessment included the Main Street/Legion Parkway/Centre Street (Route 123) intersection as well as Legion Parkway and Main Street. The assessment recommended an intersection redesign at the Main Street/Legion Parkway/Centre Street (Route 123) intersection. This included possibly extending and widening the pedestrian median at the intersection and implementing raised crosswalks. The assessment also recommended conducting an engineering study to evaluate the potential for implementing bulb-outs at the corners of the intersection. In addition, the assessment recommended the consideration of a streetscape redesign extending and widening the pedestrian median on Legion Parkway.

## **Project Data**

The Road Safety Audit took place on Thursday, August 30, 2018 at the Old Colony Planning Council office located at 70 School Street, Brockton. OCPC staff facilitated the meeting. OCPC provided a collision diagram and the latest three-year crash experience based on crash reports provided by the Brockton Police Department. The meeting consisted of three components.

The first portion of the meeting focused on a discussion of the issues and concerns. The participants then departed the OCPC office and walked to the intersection to visit the site for the second portion of the meeting. The discussion of issues was continued during the site visit as OCPC staff took notes. The third portion of the meeting focused on potential short term and long term potential improvements for the intersection. The agenda and the background materials are included in the appendix to this report. Table 1 lists the names and affiliations of the audit participants.

Table 1. Participating Audit Team Members

Audit Team Member	Agency/Affiliation
Michael Jacques	Neighborhood Health Center
Rob May	Brockton Planning Department
Chike Odunakwe	Brockton DPW
Tobias T. Cowan	Brockton Mayor's Office
Pete Czymbor	Brockton Mayor's Office
Charles Kilmer	Old Colony Planning Council
William McNulty	Old Colony Planning Council
Kyle Mowatt	Old Colony Planning Council
Raymond Guarino	Old Colony Planning Council

## **Project Location and Description**

The Main Street/Legion Parkway/Centre Street (Route 123) intersection is a four-way intersection (signal controlled), located in downtown Brockton. The signals are post mounted on all four corners of the intersection. Pedestrian actuated buttons and pedestrian signals are located on all four corners of the intersection with crosswalks on all four legs of the intersection.

Main Street provides two lanes of northbound traffic and provides a bicycle lane on the east side of the street. Main Street provides three lanes on the northbound approach including a shared through left lane, a through lane, and an exclusive right turn lane. Although Main Street allows parallel parking on both sides, a sheltered Brockton Area Transit (BAT) stop is located on the east side of Main Street, which along with the exclusive right turn lane at the intersection, extending approximately 80 feet back from the intersection to a side street (Church Street), precludes parking on the east side of the approach. Parking is allowed on Main Street on the west side of the northbound approach to the intersection.

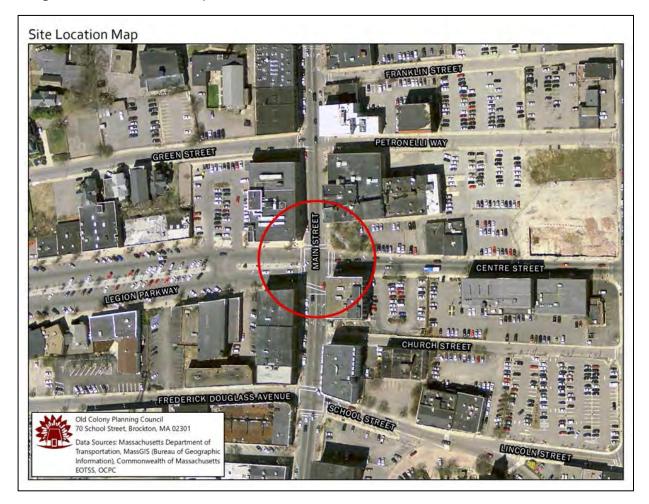
Legion Parkway is approximately 76 feet wide with a raised curb median, which is approximately 12 feet wide. The Legion Parkway eastbound approach is approximately 32 feet wide and has an exclusive left

turn lane and a through lane to Centre Street. The Legion Parkway receiving lane is also approximately 32 feet wide in front of the Neighborhood Health Center. The intersection is not directly aligned and the eastbound through lane from Legion Parkway to Centre Street faces Main Street so through traffic from Legion Parkway eastbound to the Centre Street receiving lane travels through the intersection on a diagonal path. This reduces visibility for eastbound through traffic looking south toward the Main Street northbound approach. Diagonal parking is allowed on Legion Parkway; however, parking is not allowed in front of the Neighborhood Health Center on the north side of the street (receiving lane from Centre Street Route 123 westbound) and parking on the Legion Parkway eastbound approach to the intersection is for taxi cabs only (parallel parking).

The Centre Street westbound approach (Route 123 Westbound) to the intersection contains an exclusive right turn lane and a through lane. Centre Street was recently reconstructed and re-striped (including the Centre Street westbound approach to the intersection). Centre Street has a two lane cross section (eastbound and westbound), and includes a bicycle lane on both sides of the street.

The Main Street north leg of the intersection includes two receiving lanes as Main Street is one-way northbound. It also includes parking on both sides of the street and a bicycle lane on both sides of the street. A "no turn on red" sign is posted on the northbound and westbound approaches at the Main Street/Legion Parkway/Centre Street (Route 123) intersection, therefore, no right turns on red are allowed at the intersection. Figure 1 shows the location of the intersection in downtown Brockton.

Figure 1. Locus Map



### Crash Details and Overview

Crash reports were compiled from the Brockton Police Department for the years 2015, 2016, and 2017, (and were supplemented with crash data from the MassDOT). There were a total of 50 crashes at the intersection within the three-year study period. Fifty percent of the crashes (25 crashes) were angle type crashes, 18 percent (9 crashes) were rear-end crashes, 10 percent (5 crashes) were side-swipe (same direction) crashes, 4 percent (2 crashes) were side-swipe opposite direction crashes, 4 percent (2 crashes) were single vehicle (ran off the road) crashes, and 2 percent (1 crash) involved a car hitting a bicycle. Thirty-four percent (17 crashes) resulted in personal injury, with the remainder resulting in property damage only.

The majority of the crashes took place between 12:00 P.M. and 10:00 P.M. There was a peak in crashes also during the 8:00 A.M. to 10:00 A.M. period. Most of the crashes occurred during daylight and dry conditions. The collision diagrams and the crash data are included in the Appendix to this report. In addition, the Main Street at Legion Parkway and Centre Street intersection is included in the Top 200 High Crash Intersection Locations list published by MassDOT, (for the three year period 2015, 2014, and 2013). It was ranked 28 out of the top 200 locations on the list.

## Audit Observations and Potential Safety Enhancements

During the RSA meeting prior to the field visit, an introduction of the RSA process and a summary of the crash information was presented to the audit participants. Following this presentation, the members of the audit team were asked to discuss the existing issues that may affect safety at the intersection. The audit team then visited the site as a group, at which time observations, safety concerns, and deficiencies were identified and documented by OCPC staff.

Provided below is a list of the safety concerns and the potential enhancements that were identified during the RSA.

Safety Issue: Red light running. Main Street Traffic northbound runs through the red light potentially due to lack of visibility of post mounted traffic signals as well as driver distraction and/or inattentiveness.

The narratives of several of the cross-movement (angle type crashes) stated that the motorist did not see the red light at the intersection. Northbound motorists sometimes look up the street past the post mounted signals at Main Street/Legion Parkway/Centre Street to the overhead signals at Court Street, which face northbound traffic over the approach lanes. There is also a lack of signal coordination of signals on Main Street.



The northbound approach to the Main Street/Legion Parkway/Centre Street intersection showing post-mounted signals and newly striped bicycle lane (bicycle lanes within the intersection should be painted green).

Enhancements: Replace post mounted signals and

install mast arm signals at the Main Street/Legion Parkway/Centre Street intersection with signal heads facing directly over approach lanes to improve overall visibility. Upgrade signal equipment, timing, and phasing to include signal coordination. Enhance red light running enforcement. Add back plates to signal heads to improve visibility. Enhance red light running enforcement. Stripe the bicycle lane green through the intersection.

## Safety Issue: The Legion Parkway eastbound through approach is not directly aligned with the Centre Street receiving lane.

Vehicles in the Legion Parkway eastbound through approach are facing the sidewalk on the east side of Main Street rather than the Centre Street receiving lane. This forces these vehicles through movements to transverse the intersection at a diagonal. It also puts these eastbound motorists at a disadvantage when looking southbound at Main Street northbound traffic. Any vehicles on Main Street running a red light northbound would run into the blind spot of through vehicles eastbound on Legion Parkway to Centre Street, giving those vehicles little time to respond by applying the brakes.

**Enhancements:** Move the median on Legion Parkway on the eastbound approach north, thereby moving the two Legion Parkway eastbound approach lanes, the exclusive left turn and the through lane, further north and aligning the eastbound through lane directly across from the Centre Street receiving lane. This would be done if there were sufficient turning radius for heavy vehicles turning left from Main Street northbound to Legion Parkway westbound.

Safety Issue: The Neighborhood Health Center Building has been hit a number of times due to vehicles departing the travel lane, jumping the curb, and crossing the sidewalk.



Damage to the Neighborhood Health Center building on the northwest corner of the intersection due to vehicles jumping the curb. Vehicles traversing the intersection, including northbound left turns, westbound through movements, and vehicles spinning out of control due to cross-movement crashes, have departed the travel lane, jumped the curb, crossed the sidewalk and have impacted the Neighborhood Health Center Building. These lane departures create a danger for pedestrians and there was a recent fatality.

**Enhancement:** Add a curb bump out with barriers to the northwest corner of the intersection in front of the Neighborhood Health Center to widen the sidewalk and extend the curb into the intersection.

Safety Issue: The turning radius for buses and trucks is insufficient on the southeast corner of the intersection.

There is a bus stop located on the east side of Main Street (located at the corner of Church Street and Main Street). One of the RSA participants observed that buses might block visibility. Visibility of the lights on the east side of Main St northbound approach is low and is further impacted by a bus stop and trucks traveling on Main Street. The turning radius for buses and trucks is insufficient on the southeast corner of the intersection as heavy vehicles turning right from Main Street northbound to Centre Street eastbound encroach on the sidewalk and the Centre Street westbound through lane. The signal post on the southeast corner has been knocked down several times due to heavy vehicles jumping the curbs and knocking over the signal posts.

**Enhancement:** Brockton Area Transit has effectively located bus stops and shelters at optimal locations. While the buses may temporarily obscure the already low-visibility intersection, review of crash data does not support the observation that the bus stop is the cause of any accidents. Visibility at the intersection could be improved with the reconstruction of the intersection with overhead signals. The City should investigate the potential impacts of restriping the Main Street northbound approach to include a shared left through lane and a shared right through lane thereby eliminating the exclusive right turn lane on the Main Street northbound approach. This could allow heavy vehicles turning right from Main Street to Centre Street eastbound a wider turning radius.

Safety Issue: There is a lack of pedestrian refuge across Legion Parkway (despite the existence of the median), and the crosswalk across Main Street northbound approach is on a diagonal.

The crosswalk across Legion
Parkway is outside the median and
lacks pedestrian refuge. The
crosswalk across Main Street is on a
diagonal. Both of these situations
create longer walk distances for



Existing Legion Parkway median on the left lacks pedestrian refuge (the crosswalk is outside the median) and is not wheelchair accessible. The median on the right is an example of wheelchair accessibility at a median from the Main Street/Plain Street/Keith Avenue intersection, Brockton.

pedestrians and increase pedestrian exposure.

**Enhancement:** Move the crosswalk across Legion Parkway west to utilize the Legion Parkway median for pedestrian refuge. The median should be redesigned for wheelchair access. Re-stripe the crosswalk across the Main Street northbound approach perpendicular with the sidewalks.

Safety Issue: The receiving lane on Legion Parkway (Route 123 westbound) in front of the Neighborhood Health Center is wide enough for two lanes, which leads to vehicles stopping and weaving creating hazardous conditions.

The area in front of the Neighborhood Health Center on Legion Parkway is about 30 feet wide. It is the receiving lane for Centre Street (Route 123) westbound. This area is used by ambulances as well as by the public for drop-offs and pick-ups. There is a lot of weaving and maneuvers as well as pedestrians crossing in this area, which creates a hazardous condition.

**Enhancement:** Add a curb bump out with barriers to the northwest corner of the intersection in front of the Neighborhood Health Center to widen the sidewalk and extend the curb into the intersection. Stripe the front of the Neighborhood Health Center for "Emergency Vehicle Parking Only." Stripe Legion Parkway in front of the Neighborhood Health Center as one lane (receiving lane) for Centre Street (Route 123) westbound.

Safety Issue: The median on Legion Parkway was not designed for safely channeling vehicles in and out of the Neighborhood Health Center Parking lot.

There is driver confusion and unconventional turning movements, as well as vehicles backing out of the Neighborhood Health Center, in and around the Legion Parkway median, which creates hazardous conditions for vehicles as well as pedestrians.

**Enhancement:** Re-design and reconstruct the median on Legion Parkway to safely channel vehicles in and out of the Neighborhood Health Center parking lot.

Safety Issue: Vehicles are trapped in the intersection taking a left turn from Legion Parkway to Main Street northbound. The signal timing and phasing lacks pedestrian countdown signals and Accessible Pedestrian Signals (audible walk indications) and Pushbutton Locator Tones accepted by the American Council of the Blind (ACB). The ACB recommends rapid tick audible walk indicators as the most effective for sight-impaired individuals.

**Enhancement:** Evaluate and improve signal timing and phasing (and equipment if necessary) to improve signal coordination on Main Street, add more all red clearance time for vehicles, and install ACB acceptable Audible Walk Indicators and Pushbutton locators for the sight impaired.

Safety Issue: The sidewalk on the eastside of Main Street has transformer grates, which is an impediment to wheelchairs.

**Enhancement:** The transformer grates on the sidewalk on the east side of Main Street should be made ADA accessible.

## Summary of Road Safety Audit

Based on the review of data, on-site field observations and group discussion, the RSA team identified possible enhancements that could improve safety at the intersection. Further study and design work will need to be conducted to determine the feasibility of making some of the improvements. Table 2 summarizes the estimated time frame and costs breakdown and Table 3 summarizes the safety issues, possible enhancements, estimated safety payoff, time frame, cost, and responsibility. Safety payoff estimates are based on engineering judgment and are categorized as low, medium, and high. The time frame is categorized as short-term (<1 year), midterm (1 to 3 years), or long-term (typically >3 years). Long-term improvements are typically considered substantial improvements with an expected time frame for implementation greater than 3 years. The costs are categorized as low (<\$10,000), medium (\$10,001 to \$50,000), or high (>\$50,000).

Table 2: Estimated Time Frame and Costs Breakdown

Time Frame								
Short-Term	<1 Year							
Mid-Term	1-3 Years							
Long-Term	>3 Years							

Costs							
Low	<\$10,000						
Medium	\$10,001-\$50,000						
High	>\$50,000						

Table 3: Potential Safety Enhancement Summary

Safety Issue	Potential Safety Enhancement	Safety Payoff	Time Frame	Cost	Responsible Agency
Red Light Running. Main Street Traffic northbound runs through the red light due to lack of visibility of post mounted traffic signals.	Replace post-mounted signals, install mast arm signals, and signal heads that face directly over approach lanes. Add back plates to the signal heads. Upgrade signal timing and phasing to include signal coordination.	High	>3 Years	High	City of Brockton
The bicycle lane through the intersection consists of dashed lines.	Paint the bicycle lane green through the intersection.	Low	< 1 Year	Low	City of Brockton
The Legion Parkway eastbound through approach is not directly aligned with the Centre Street receiving lane.	Move the median on Legion Parkway northward, thereby moving the two Legion Parkway eastbound approach lanes further north, including the through lane, which can then be aligned directly across the Centre Street receiving lane.	High	>3 Years	High	City of Brockton
The Neighborhood Health Center Building has been hit a number of times due to vehicles jumping the curb, driving over the sidewalk, and hitting the building.	Add a bump out with barriers to the northwest corner of the intersection in front of the Neighborhood Health Center to widen the sidewalk and extend the curb into the intersection.	Medium	1-3 Years	High	City of Brockton
The turning radius for buses and trucks is insufficient on the southeast corner of the intersection.	Consider the feasibility of restriping Main Street northbound to include a shared left through lane and a shared right through lane, eliminate the exclusive right turn lane on the Main Street northbound and allow heavy vehicles turning right from Main Street to Centre Street eastbound a wider turning radius.	Low	1-3 Years	Medium	City of Brockton, Brockton Area Transit
There is a lack of pedestrian refuge across Legion Parkway (despite the existence of the median), and the crosswalk across Main Street northbound approach is on a diagonal.	Move the crosswalk across Legion Parkway west to utilize the Legion Parkway median for pedestrian refuge. Redesign the median for wheelchair access, and re-stripe the crosswalk across the Main Street northbound approach so that it is perpendicular with the sidewalks.	Medium	1-3 Years	High	City of Brockton

Table 3: Potential Safety Enhancement Summary (continued)

Safety Issue	Potential Safety Enhancement	Safety Payoff	Time Frame	Cost	Responsible Agency
The receiving lane on Legion Parkway (Route 123 westbound) in front of the Neighborhood Health Center is wide enough for two lanes, which leads to vehicles stopping and weaving creating hazardous conditions.	Add a bump out with barriers to the northwest corner of the intersection in front of the Neighborhood Health Center, widen the sidewalk, and extend the curb into the intersection. Stripe the front of the Neighborhood Health Center for "Emergency Vehicle Parking Only" and stripe Legion Parkway in front of the Neighborhood Health Center for one receiving lane for Centre Street (Route 123) westbound.	Medium	1-3 Years	Medium	City of Brockton
The median on Legion Parkway was not designed for safely channeling vehicles in and out of the Neighborhood Health Center Parking lot.	Re-design and reconstruct the median on Legion Parkway to channelize vehicles in and out of the Neighborhood Health Center parking lot.	High	>3 Years	High	City of Brockton
Left turn vehicles from Legion Parkway to Main Street are trapped in the intersection. The signal timing and phasing lacks pedestrian countdown signals and Accessible Pedestrian Signals (audible walk indications) and Pushbutton Locator Tones accepted by the American Council of the Blind (ACB).	Improve signal timing and phasing (and equipment if necessary) and coordinate signals on Main Street. Add more all red clearance time for vehicles. Install ACB acceptable Audible Walk Indicators and Pushbutton locators for the sight impaired. The ACB recommends rapid tick audible walk indicators as the most effective for sight-impaired individuals.	Medium	1-3 Years	High	City of Brockton
The sidewalk on the eastside of Main Street has transformer grates, which is an impediment to wheelchairs.	The transformer grates on the sidewalk on the east side of Main Street should be made ADA accessible.	Low	1-3 Years	Medium	City of Brockton

Road Safety Audit Prepared by Old Col	- Main Street/ Legion Parkway/ C lony Planning Council - Amended Find	entre Street (Route 123), Brockton al —	
	Appendix A.	RSA Meeting Agend	da



### **Road Safety Audit**

Brockton, MA

# Main Street at Legion Parkway and Centre Street (Route 123) Intersection

Meeting Location: Old Colony Planning Council Office 70 School Street Brockton, MA 02301 Thursday, August 30, 2018 10:00 AM – 12:00 PM

Type of meeting: **Road Safety Audit** Attendees: Invited Participants to Comprise a Multidisciplinary Team Please bring: Thoughts and Enthusiasm 10:00 AM Welcome and Introductions 10:05 AM Review of Site Specific Material - Review and Discuss Project · Review of Traffic Data . Existing Conditions and Known Challenges 10:45 AM Visit the Intersection and Discussion · Identify deficiencies at the study area location • OCPC staff will document all observations and comments 11:30 AM Wrap up Site Visit and Post Visit Discussion Meeting · Discuss issues and document and finalize potential improvements

#### Instructions for Participants:

12:00 PM

- Before attending the RSA participants are encouraged to drive through the intersection and complete/consider elements on the RSA Prompt List with a focus on safety.
- . All participants will be actively involved in the process throughout.

Adjourn for the Day

- After the RSA meeting, participants will be asked to comment and respond to the document materials to assure it is reflective of the RSA completed by the multidisciplinary team
- CONTACT: Please direct questions regarding this RSA to Raymond Guarino, OCPC, (508)
   583-1833, Ext 212, rguarino@ocpcrpa.org.



Old Colony Planning Council 70 School Street Brockton, MA 02301

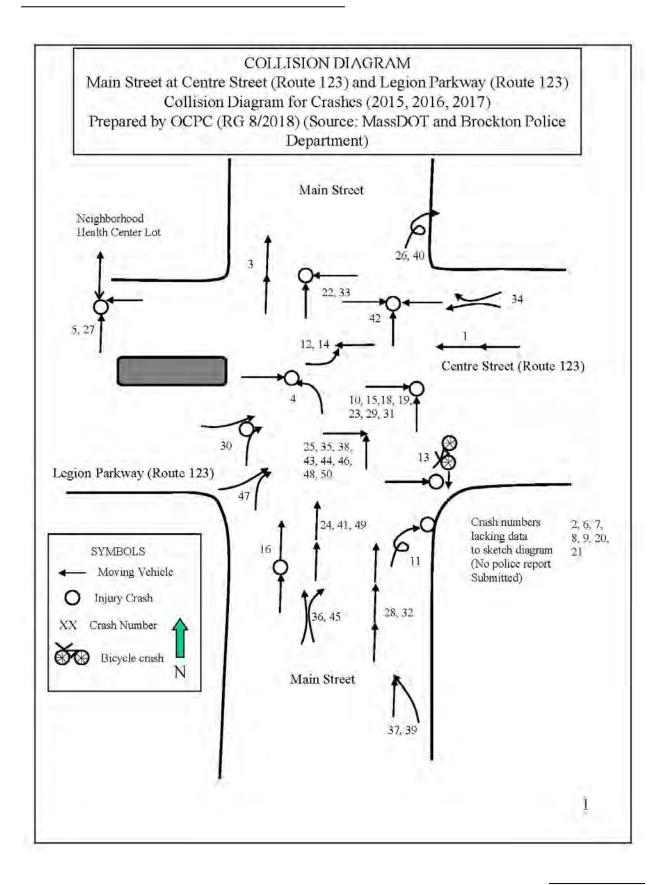
# Appendix B: RSA Audit Team Contact List

### Participating Audit Team Members

Date: August 30. 2018 Location: OCPC 70 School St Brockton, MA

Audit Team Members	Agency/Affiliation	Email Address	Phone Number
Name	Agency	Email	XXX-XXX-XXXX
Michael Jacques	Brockton Neighborhood Health Center	jacquesm@bnhc.org	508-801-9309
Rob May	Brockton Planning Department	rmay@cobma.us	
Chike Odunakwe	Brockton DPW	codunakwe@cobma.us	508-897-6437
Tobias T. Cowan	Brockton Mayor's Office	tobiasc@cobma.us	508-580-7123
Pete Czymbor	Brockton mayor's office	pczymbor@cobma.us	508-580-7123
Charles Kilmer	Old Colony Planning Council	ckilmer@ocpcrpa.org	508-583-1833
William McNulty	Old Colony Planning Council	wmcnulty@ocpcrpa.org	508-583-1833
Kyle Mowatt	Old Colony Planning Council	kmowatt@ocpcrpa.org	508-583-1833
Raymond Guarino	Old Colony Planning Council	rguarino@ocpcrpa.org	508-583-1833

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#### Crash Data Summary Table 2015, 2016, 2017 Main Street at Legion Parkway (Route 123) and Centre Street (Route 123) - Brockton

rash		Crash Date		Time of Day	Manner of Coll	Light Cond	Weather	Road Surf	Driver Contribute Code	Age 1	Age 7	Comments	Inj
· ·	15-620-	Crasi Date	Day	11:36	Con	Light Colld	vv cather	Duil	Distracted	Age I	rige z	Driver issued citation for	mij
1	AC	3/28/2015	Sat	AM	Rear-end	Daylight	Snow	Wet	Driver	26	42	following too closely	PDC
-				5.501.5		Dark-lighted	2000	1,1,55	2				
2	N/A	5/22/2015	Fri	8:26 PM	N/A	road	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A
	15-1195-	ALCO MANAGEMENT	A CO		A							NB Veh 1 driving through the intersection stopped for pedestrian while Veh. 2 also	
3	AC	7/1/2015	Wed	1:07 PM	Rear-end	Daylight	Cloudy	Dry	Inattention	38	40	NB then rear-ended Veh. 1	PD
4	15-1522- AC	8/19/2015	Wed	12:05 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	Failed to yield ROW	22	40	Veh 2 cited for operating without license - EB motorist "jackrabbit" start entering intersection before it was clear.	Inju
5	15-1704- AC	9/15/2015	Tires	2:06 DM	Angle	Dowlight	Clear	Des	Operator cited for failure to use care.	47	26	This crash happened at the Neighborhood Health Center lot exit. Vehicle backed out into traffic (hit WB Centre St WB to Legion Prkwy and other	100
				2:06 PM	Angle	Daylight		Dry			36	car on Legion)	Inju
6	N/A	9/17/2015	Thur	4:03 PM	N/A	Daylight	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Mining Court assessed as	PD
									Minor			Minor Crash occurred as vehicles were exiting parking	
7	N/A	2/15/2016	Mon	6:54 PM	Angle	Dusk	N/A	N/A	collision	N/A	N/A	lot of Health Center	PD
8	N/A	3/14/2016	Mon	3:47 PM	N/A	Daylight	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/
9	N/A	4/6/2016	Sat	9:23 AM	N/A	Daylight	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/
10	16-1139- AC	6/24/2016	Fri	12:30 PM	Angle Sideswipe		Clear	Dry	Driver disregarde d traffic control Driver fell	33	19	Main St NB stated she entered intersection just before the light turned red, Legion EB stated he entered when light turned greer and hit Veh 2	2
11	16-1349- AC	7/29/2016	Fri	2:10 AM	same direction	Dark-lighted road	Clear	Dry	asleep at wheel	27		Driver fell asleep at wheel and hit parked cars.	Inj
12	16-1466- AC 16-1607- AC	8/14/2016 9/4/2016	Sun	2:52 PM	Angle Bicyclist	Daylight  Daylight	Clear	Dry	Driver failed to yield right of way Hit Bicycle rider	48		Veh. 1 attempted left turn from Legion to Main St NB, Veh 2 WB on Legion/Centre going straight hit Veh 1. Motorist EB hit bicyclist who was traveling SB on the wrong side of the road on Main Street	PD
15		9/4/2016	Sun	7.16 PM	Бісусіія	Dayngii	Cicai	Diy	Huci	.34	21	Veh. 2 attempted left turn from Legion to Main St NB, Veh 1	
14	16-1801- AC	10/1/2016	Sat	5:41 PM	Angle	Daylight	Rain	Wet		55	5.5	WB on Legion/Centre going straight hit Veh 2. Veh 1 NB, Veh 2 EB, both	PD
15	16-2352- AC	12/18/2016	Sun	7:20 PM	Angle	Dark-lighted road	Clear	Dry		64	48	drivers claim they had the green light.	Inj
16	17-135- AC	1/21/2017	Sat	9:23 PM	Rear-end	Dark-lighted road	Clear	Dry		27	45	Driver issued citation for leaving the scene	Inj
	17-687-				Sideswipe same	Dark-lighted						Veh 2 turning left from far	
17	AC	4/13/2017	Thur	8:13 PM		road	Clear	Dry		65	17	lane.	PD
18	17-945- AC	5/22/2017	Mon	8:18 AM	Angle	Daylight	Cloudy- Rain	Wet	manua ia	32	71	Possible red light running NB	Inj
19	17-1006- AC	5/29/2017	Mon	8:18 PM	Angle	Dusk	Cloudy	Dry	Failied to stop for red light	34	26	Operator cited for failing to stop on red light.	Inj
20	N/A					Daylight	NI/A	N/A	NI/A	NI/A	NIA		PD
	N/A			6:30 AM		Daylight	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A		
21	N/A	12/5/2017	Tues	3:42 PM		Daylight	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		PE

Num	CrashID	Date	Day	Time	TYPE	LIGHT	WEATHER	SURF		EVENTS	SEVE RITY
	10000			22.12		Dark -				V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2:	
2	15-164-AC 23999281	24-Jan-2015	Sat	10:19 PM	Angle	lighted roadway	Clear/Snow	Wet	19	Collision with motor vehicle 53 in traffic	Inj
44	15-583-AC		Sat	rivi	Aligie	Toatiway	Cical/Silow	With	10	V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	ш
23		22-Mar-2015	Sun	4:21 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	36	66 in traffic	Inj
						Dark - lighted				V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	
24		30-May-2015	Sat	9:49 PM	Rear-end		Clear	Dry		in traffic V1: Collision with motor	PDO
	15-1214- AC					Dark - lighted				vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	
2	54058063	04-Jul-2015	Sat	2:58 AM	Angle	roadway	Clear	Dry	22	26 in traffic	PDO
	15-1243- AC406156		N. S.		Single vehicle	,,,,,,,,,,,,,					1.45
20	63	10-Jul-2015	Fri	9:01 AM	crash	Daylight	Clear	Wet	20	V1: Collision with tree	PDO
	15-1704- AC				Rear-to-					V1: Collision with parked motor vehicle / V2: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V3: Collision with motor	
2		15-Sep-2015	Tues	2:06 PM		Daylight.	Clear	Dry	47	36 vehicle in traffic	Inj
	15-1919- AC						Rain/Cloud		41,	V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V3: Collision with	
28	84096231	13-Oct-2015	Tues	7:54 AM	Rear-end	Daylight	у	Wet	50	33 motor vehicle in traffic	PDO
	15-2134-			12.22						V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2:	
25	AC 94112579	17-Nov-2015	Tues	12:38 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	23	Collision with motor vehicle 60 in traffic	Inj
	15-2181-				Sideswipe					V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2:	
30	AC 04115370	24-Nov-2015	Tues	8:30 AM	, opposite direction		Clear	Dry	53	Collision with motor vehicle 23 in traffic	Inj
,	15-2264-	24-1101-2012	1403	0,50 1211	unceron	Daylight  Dark -	Cica	Dij		V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2:	any
3)	AC 14120185	08-Dec-2015	Tues	9:12 PM	Angle	lighted roadway	Clear	Dry	53	Collision with motor vehicle 23 in traffic V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic/V2:	Inj
									40	Collision with motor vehicle	
2	1675 AC	13-Jan-2016	Wed	1.50 DM	Rear-end	Daylight	Clear	Dry	48, 21	in traffic / V3: Collision with 50 motor vehicle in traffic	PDO
3.	210-73-AC	13-Jan-2010	weu	1.59 FIVE	Keai-ciiu	Daylight	Cicar	Diy	21	V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	rbo
33	316-158-AC	24-Jan-2016	Sun	1:47 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Snow	48	63 in traffic	Inj
					Sideswipe , same					V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	
3/	INA	17-Feb-2016	Wed	8:57 AM	direction	Daylight	Clear	Dry	NA	in traffic V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	PDO
3.	516-554-AC	25-Mar-2016	Fri	4:21 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	28	39 in traffic	PDO
		19			Sideswipe , same	lighted		255		V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	2010
30	516-604-AC	03-Apr-2016	Sun	1:42 AM	direction	roadway	Clear	Dry	57	31 in traffic	PDO

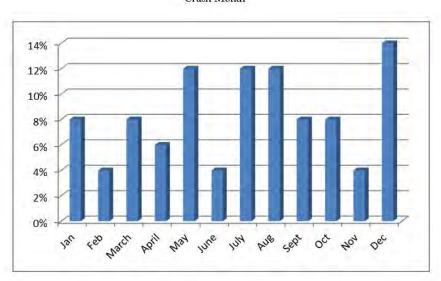
Main Street at Legion Parkway at Centre (Route 123)

3716-850-AC	C11-May-2016	Wed	9:26 AM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	51	V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle 61 in traffic	PDO
3816-886-AC	C15-May-2016	Sun	1:30 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear/Unkn	Dry	31	V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle 23 in traffic	PDO
39NA	14-Jun-2016	Tues	7:29 PM	Angle Single	Dusk	Clear	Dry		V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic	PDO
16-1210- 40 AC	06-Jul-2016	Wed	9:43 AM	vehicle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	58	V1: Collision with unknown movable object	PDO
16-1375- 41 AC	02-Aug-2016	Tues	5:49 PM	Rear-end	Daylight	Clear	Dry	54	V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle 30 in traffic	PDO
16-1474- 42 AC	15-Aug-2016	Mon	5:48 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	59, 21	V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V3: Collision with 23 motor vehicle in traffic	Inj
16-1484- 43 AC	16-Aug-2016	Tues	9:30 PM	Angle	Dark - lighted roadway	Clear	Dry	30	V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle 22 in traffic	PDO
16-1528- 44 AC	22-Aug-2016		6:00 PM		Daylight	Clear	Dry	62	V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle 42 in traffic	PDO
16-1802- 45 AC	01-Oct-2016	Sat		Sideswipe , same direction		Cloudy/Rai	Wet		V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle 42 in traffic	PDO
16-1973-					Dark - lighted				V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	
46 AC 16-2263-	27-Oct-2016		7:48 PM	Sideswipe , opposite	lighted	Rain	Wet		67 in traffic V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	PDO
47 AC 16-2282-	04-Dec-2016	Sun	9:12 PM	direction	roadway	Clear/Cloud	Dry	19	53 in traffic  V1: Collision with motor vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle	PDO
48 AC	06-Dec-2016	Tues	5;50 PM	Angle	Dusk	у	Dry	50	26 in traffic V1: Collision with motor	PDO
16-2392- 49 AC	24-Dec-2016	Sat	2:41 AM	Rear-end	Dark - lighted roadway	Clear/Unkn own	Dry	44	vehicle in traffic / V2: Collision with motor vehicle 55 in traffic V1: Collision with motor	PDO

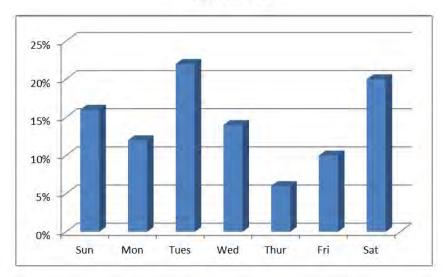
Main Street at Legion Parkway at Centre (Route 123)

4

Crash Month

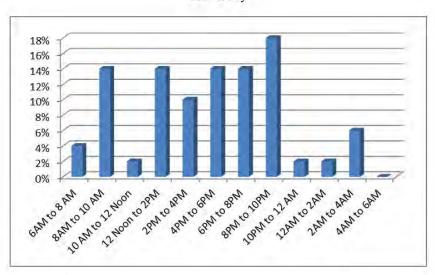


Day of the Week

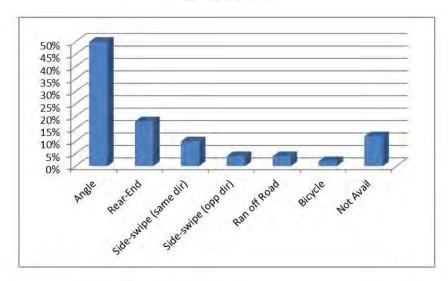


Main Street at Legion Parkway (Route 123) and Centre Street (Route 123) - Brockton

Time of Day

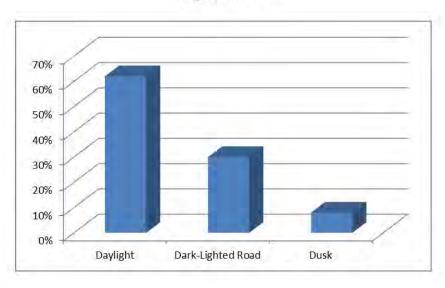


#### Manner of Collision

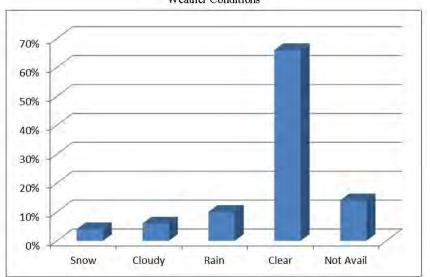


Main Street at Legion Parkway (Route 123) and Centre Street (Route 123) - Brockton

Light Conditions

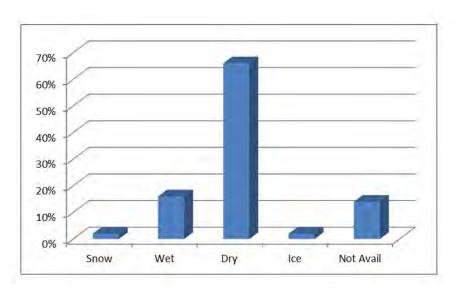


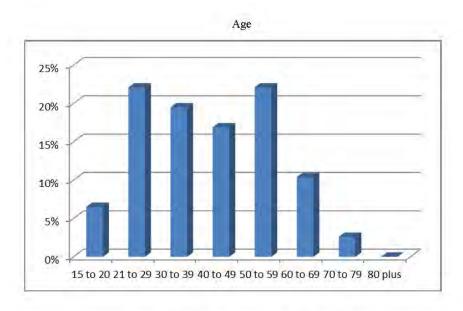




Main Street at Legion Parkway (Route 123) and Centre Street (Route 123) - Brockton

#### Road Surface Conditions





Main Street at Legion Parkway (Route 123) and Centre Street (Route 123) - Brockton

Road Safety Audit - Main Street/ Legion Parkway/ Centre Street (Route 123), Brockt	ton
Prepared by Old Colony Planning Council - Amended Final	

# Appendix D. Additional Information

- Intersection Turning Movement Counts
- Automatic Traffic Recorder (ATR) Vehicle Counts



70 School Street Brockton, MA 02301 (508) 583-1833

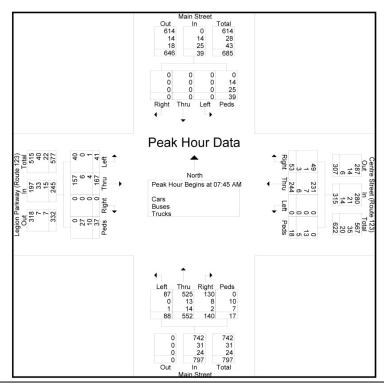
www.ocpcrpa.org

Community: Brockton Weather: Clear Board # & Staff: DB-400 (6) / RG Traffic Control: Traffic Light

File Name: Main Street & Legion Parkway (Route 123)\_AM

Site Code : 44 Start Date : 3/29/2017 Page No : 4

	Main Street Southbound					Centre Street (Route 123) Westbound					Main Street Northbound				Legion Parkway (Route 123) Eastbound						
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From 0	7:00 A	AM to 0	8:45 AN	l - Peak	(1 of 1														
Peak Hour for	r Entire	Inters	ection	Begins	at 07:45	5 AM															
07:45 AM	0	0	0	6	6	11	51	0	0	62	39	142	28	6	215	0	54	6	9	69	352
08:00 AM	0	0	0	10	10	20	77	0	1	98	31	136	26	2	195	0	34	12	10	56	359
08:15 AM	0	0	0	7	7	12	53	0	4	69	34	132	18	4	188	0	46	11	5	62	326
08:30 AM	0	0	0	16	16	10	63	0	13	86	36	142	16	5	199	0	33	12	13	58	359
Total Volume	0	0	0	39	39	53	244	0	18	315	140	552	88	17	797	0	167	41	37	245	1396
% App. Total	0	0	0	100		16.8	77.5	0	5.7		17.6	69.3	11	2.1		0	68.2	16.7	15.1		
PHF	.000	.000	.000	.609	.609	.663	.792	.000	.346	.804	.897	.972	.786	.708	.927	.000	.773	.854	.712	.888	.972
Cars	0	0	0	0	0	49	231	0	0	280	130	525	87	0	742	0	157	40	0	197	1219
% Cars	0	0	0	0	0	92.5	94.7	0	0	88.9	92.9	95.1	98.9	0	93.1	0	94.0	97.6	0	80.4	87.3
Buses	0	0	0	14	14	1	7	0	13	21	8	13	0	10	31	0	6	0	27	33	99
% Buses	0	0	0	35.9	35.9	1.9	2.9	0	72.2	6.7	5.7	2.4	0	58.8	3.9	0	3.6	0	73.0	13.5	7.1
Trucks	0	0	0	25	25	3	6	0	5	14	2	14	1	7	24	0	4	1	10	15	78
% Trucks	0	0	0	64.1	64.1	5.7	2.5	0	27.8	4.4	1.4	2.5	1.1	41.2	3.0	0	2.4	2.4	27.0	6.1	5.6





70 School Street Brockton, MA 02301 (508) 583-1833

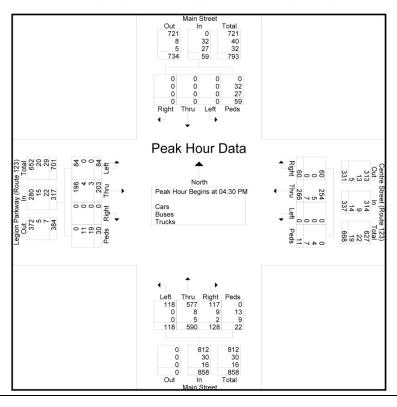
www.ocpcrpa.org

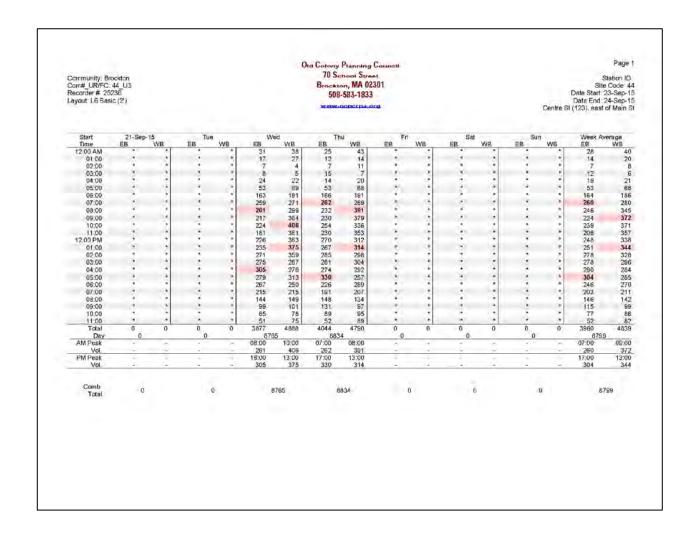
Community: Brockton Weather: Clear Board # & Staff: DB-400 (6) / RG Traffic Control: Traffic Light

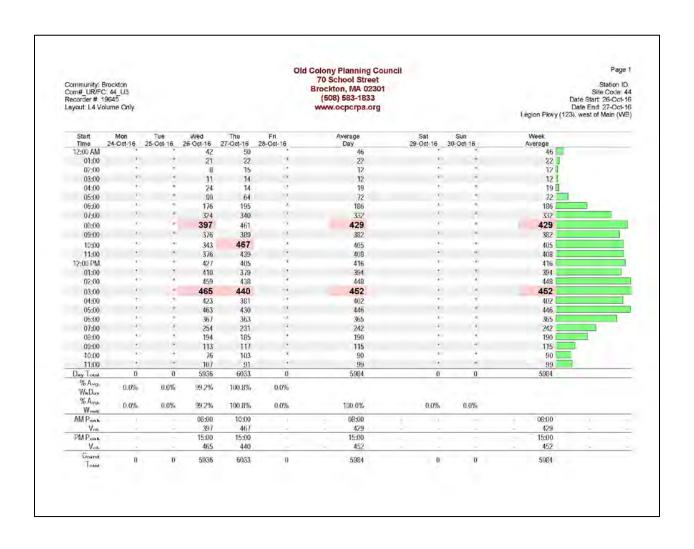
File Name: Main Street & Legion Parkway (Route 123)\_PM

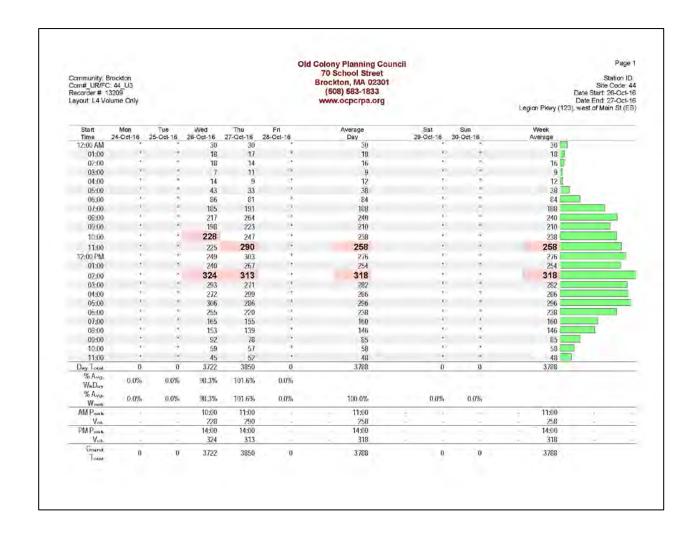
Site Code : 44 Start Date : 3/29/2017 Page No : 4

	Main Street Southbound					Centre Street (Route 123) Westbound					Main Street Northbound				Legion Parkway (Route 123) Eastbound						
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From 0	4:00 F	PM to 0	5:45 PM	I - Peak	< 1 of 1														
Peak Hour for	Entire	Interse	ection	Begins	at 04:30	PM															
04:30 PM	0	0	0	14	14	19	67	0	2	88	40	151	25	0	216	0	50	25	7	82	400
04:45 PM	0	0	0	13	13	12	58	0	5	75	26	143	31	11	211	0	45	18	6	69	368
05:00 PM	0	0	0	15	15	13	69	0	1	83	27	144	29	4	204	0	57	20	7	84	386
05:15 PM	0	0	0	17	17	16	72	0	3	91	35	152	33	7	227	0	51	21	10	82	417
Total Volume	0	0	0	59	59	60	266	0	11	337	128	590	118	22	858	0	203	84	30	317	1571
% App. Total	0	0	0	100		17.8	78.9	0	3.3		14.9	68.8	13.8	2.6		0	64	26.5	9.5		
PHF	.000	.000	.000	.868	.868	.789	.924	.000	.550	.926	.800	.970	.894	.500	.945	.000	.890	.840	.750	.943	.942
Cars	0	0	0	0	0	60	254	0	0	314	117	577	118	0	812	0	196	84	0	280	1406
% Cars	0	0	0	0	0	100	95.5	0	0	93.2	91.4	97.8	100	0	94.6	0	96.6	100	0	88.3	89.5
Buses	0	0	0	32	32	0	5	0	4	9	9	8	0	13	30	0	4	0	11	15	86
% Buses	0	0	0	54.2	54.2	0	1.9	0	36.4	2.7	7.0	1.4	0	59.1	3.5	0	2.0	0	36.7	4.7	5.5
Trucks	0	0	0	27	27	0	7	0	7	14	2	5	0	9	16	0	3	0	19	22	79
% Trucks	0	0	0	45.8	45.8	0	2.6	0	63.6	4.2	1.6	0.8	0	40.9	1.9	0	1.5	0	63.3	6.9	5.0









Road Safety Audit - Main Stree Prepared by Old Colony Planning	t/ Legion Parkway/ Centre Street (Route 123), B Council - Amended Final ————————————————————————————————————	rockton
Appendix E.	Road Safety Audit I	References

### Road Safety Audit References

- Massachusetts Traffic Safety Toolbox, Massachusetts Highway Department, www.mhd.state.ma.us/safetytoolbox.
- Road Safety Audits, A Synthesis of Highway Practice. NCHRP Synthesis 336. Transportation Research Board, National Cooperative Highway Research Program, 2004.
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- FHWA Road Safety Audit Guidelines. U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, 2006.
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