ROAD SAFETY AUDIT

Three Intersections in North Brockton:

- North Cary Street at Ames Street
- North Cary Street at North Quincy Street
- North Cary Street at Toby Road

Brockton, MA

January 2019

Prepared For:

The City of Brockton, MA

Prepared By:
Old Colony Planning Council
70 School Street, Brockton, MA 02301
Prepared under MassDOT Contract 88826



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The Road Safety Audit

The Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) defines a Road Safety Audit (RSA) as the formal safety examination of an existing or future road or intersection by an independent, multidisciplinary team. The purpose of the RSA is to identify potential safety issues and possible opportunities for safety improvements considering all roadway users. The RSA is intended to be a proactive process based on collaborative, qualitative, and quantitative analyses.

This Road Safety Audit (RSA) for three intersections in north Brockton; North Cary Street at Ames Street, North Cary Street at North Quincy Street, and North Cary Street at Toby Road, was conducted by the Old Colony Planning Council upon request by the City of Brockton. City Councilor Jack Lally requested the Road Safety Audit for North Quincy Street at North Cary Street (and Toby Road), and Mayor Bill Carpenter requested the Road Safety Audit for North Cary Street at Ames Street. This report includes average daily traffic volume counts, manual turning movement counts and level-of-service analysis, crash data compilation and analyses, and intersection warrant analyses for traffic signal and multi-way stop control implementation.

The Road Safety Audit Meeting and Team

The Road Safety Audit took place on Friday, October 26, 2018 at the Old Colony Planning Council offices, 70 School Street in Brockton. The meeting was facilitated by OCPC staff. OCPC provided a collision diagram and the latest three year crash experience based on crash reports provided by the Brockton Police Department, which were supplemented by MassDOT crash data.

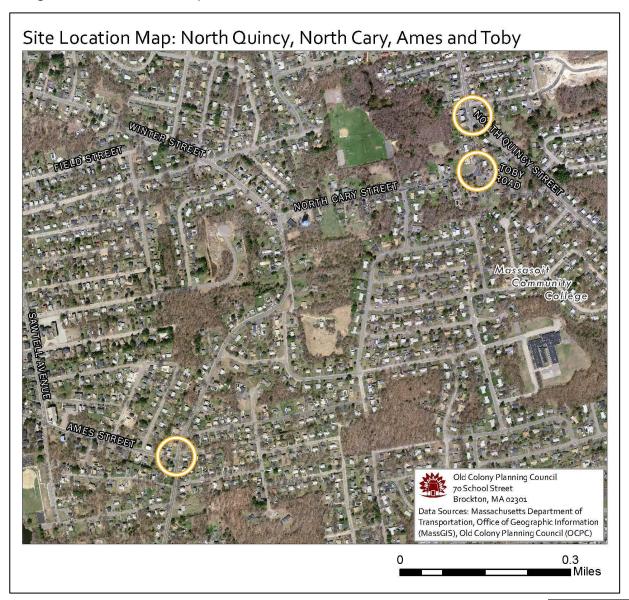
The RSA meeting consisted of three components. The first portion of the meeting focused on a discussion of the issues and concerns. The participants then departed the OCPC office and visited the intersections for observations for the second portion of the meeting. The discussion of issues was continued during the site visits as OCPC staff took notes. The third portion of the meeting focused on potential short term and long term potential improvements for each of the intersections. The agenda and the background materials are included in the appendix to this report. Table 1 lists the names and affiliations of the audit participants. The three intersection locations are shown in Figure 1.

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Table 1. Participating Audit Team Members

Audit Team Member	Agency/Affiliation
Chike Odunakwe	Brockton Department of Public Works
Jack Lally	Brockton City Councilor
Kevin O'Gorman	North Cary Street Resident
Bianca Marshall	MassDOT District 5
Charles Kilmer	Old Colony Planning Council
Paul Chenard	Old Colony Planning Council
William McNulty	Old Colony Planning Council
Raymond Guarino	Old Colony Planning Council

Figure 1. Locus Map



Project Location and Description

North Cary Street at Ames Street

Both North Cary Street and Ames Street are classified as urban collector roads in Brockton. Both Streets are under City of Brockton jurisdiction and provide a two lane cross-section. Ames Street is an east west street, which provides access between North Main Street and North Cary Street, and it also intersects North Montello Street (Route 28), which is a regionally significant arterial. It is approximately 26 feet wide and provides sidewalks on both sides of the street. The shoulders on Ames Street, which are provided on both sides of the street, vary between one and two feet wide.

North Cary Street is a two-lane urban collector road that runs northeasterly from Court Street to North Quincy Street in North Brockton. The width of the road varies between 26 feet and 32 feet wide. Sidewalks are provided on some portions of the road, on the western side south of Cynthia Drive to Court Street. The width of shoulders varies between one to two feet wide, which is not adequate for bicycle use.

North Cary Street meets North Ames Street to form a "T" type intersection in North Brockton. The intersection is stop-sign controlled on the eastbound Ames Street approach. A sidewalk is provided on the west side of North Cary Street. The crosswalk across Ames Street, which connects the sidewalk, is set back from the intersection and lacks ADA ramps. In addition, a guard rail on the northwest corner of the intersection reduces the width of the sidewalk, which is less than three feet wide. The northbound and southbound approaches to the intersection provide one shared use approach lane. The North Cary southbound approach is on a descending grade and a curve in the road as it approaches the intersection. The eastbound Ames Street approach provides on shared left turn right turn lane. This approach has limited sight distance looking north on North Cary Street due to the grade on North Cary Street.

Peak hour turning movement counts were conducted by OCPC. These counts are included in the appendix to this report. The counts show that there were heavy right turns from Ames Street to North Cary southbound (175 vehicles) and heavy left turns from North Cary Street northbound to Ames Street westbound (252 vehicles) during the morning peak hour. There were also heavy through movements on the northbound and southbound North Cary Street approaches (230 vehicles northbound and 251 vehicles southbound). There were 29 vehicles turning left from Ames Street to North Cary Street northbound during the morning peak hour. The afternoon peak hour had heavy right turn movements from Ames Street eastbound to North Cary southbound (342 vehicles) and heavy left turns from North Cary Street to Ames Street westbound (247 vehicles). There were 246 through movements northbound and 237 through movements southbound on North Cary Street. There were 47 vehicles turning left from Ames Street to North Cary Street during the afternoon peak hour. The existing peak hour level-of-service (LOS) is "C" during the morning peak hour and LOS "D" during the afternoon peak hour.

North Cary Street at North Quincy Street

North Quincy Street is a two lane urban collector street that runs northwest from Court Street to the Town of Holbrook. North Quincy is approximately 36 feet wide. It has a two lane cross section with sidewalks on the western side of the street. It also provides two shoulders approximately four feet wide on both sides of the street. The North Cary Street approach to the intersection is a two lane cross section and is approximately 24 feet wide. The intersection has a stop sign on the northbound North Cary Street approach and overhead flashing beacons (red facing the northbound North Cary Street approach, and yellow facing the southbound North Quincy and northbound North Quincy approaches).



The southbound North Quincy approach to the North Cary/North Quincy intersection, showing overhead flashing beacon, chevrons, and flashing warning signs (facing vehicles approaching from North Quincy westbound).

There are flashing warning signs on the North Quincy westbound approach. North Cary Street and North Quincy Street form a "Y" type intersection in North Brockton. Vehicles approaching the intersection southbound on North Quincy traveling to North Cary are actually traveling straight through. These vehicles make this movement with little change in speed. If this was a conventional intersection, these movements, from North Quincy southbound to North Cary Street, would be right turns and the vehicles would be at slower speeds to make a right turn. North Quincy Street has four feet shoulders on both sides of the road.

During the morning peak hour, there are 669 vehicles traveling northbound on North Quincy Street through the intersection continuing on North Quincy Street. In addition, there are 56 vehicles turning left from North Quincy northbound to North Cary Street southwest, 350 vehicles traveling southbound from North Quincy Street through to North Quincy Street during the morning peak hour, and 113 vehicles turning right from North Quincy southbound to North Cary Street. During the morning peak hour, there are 108 vehicles entering the intersection on North Cary Street and turning left to North Quincy Street northbound, and 3 vehicles on this approach turning right from North Cary Street to North Quincy Street southbound.

During the afternoon peak hour, there are 441 vehicles traveling northbound on North Quincy Street through the intersection continuing on North Quincy Street. Also, there are 29 vehicles turning left from North Quincy northbound to North Cary Street southbound, 604 vehicles traveling southbound from North Quincy Street through to North Quincy Street during the afternoon peak hour, and 175 vehicles turning right from North Quincy southbound to North Cary Street. During the afternoon peak hour, there are 85 vehicles entering the intersection on North Cary Street and turning left to North Quincy Street northbound, and no vehicles on this approach turning right from North Cary Street to North Quincy Street

southbound. Based on automatic traffic counts conducted by OCPC, there are approximately 17,576 vehicles per day on North Quincy Street just north of the North Cary Street/North Quincy Street intersection, and there are approximately 14,500 vehicles per day on North Quincy Street south of the North Cary Street/North Quincy Street intersection.

North Cary Street at Toby Street

North Cary Street curves sharply at a point approximately 525 feet south of the North Cary Street/North Quincy Street intersection. Toby Road intersects North Cary Street at this curve in the road. Toby Road is classified as a local street under local jurisdiction, and is one-way in the eastbound direction headed away from its intersection with North Cary Street. North Cary Street and Toby Road form an unconventional threeway intersection. The prevailing movements are on North Cary Street (northbound and southbound), which has dashed white lines to keep traffic in the lanes as North Cary Street



The North Cary Street/Toby Road intersection, North Cary Street curves sharply through the intersection and Toby Road is a one-way street eastbound (away from the intersection).

makes a sharp curve through the intersection. Based on automatic traffic counts conducted by OCPC, there are approximately 4,689 vehicles per day on North Cary Street just north of the North Cary Street/Toby Street intersection.

Crash Details and Overview

Crash reports were compiled from the Brockton Police Department for the years 2015, 2016, and 2017, (and were cross referenced and supplemented with crash data from the MassDOT). The crashes are included in the appendix to this report. There were two crashes recorded at the North Cary/Toby Road intersection within the three year crash period. One was a head-on collision, which resulted in personal injury, and the other a single vehicle lane departure crash (property damage only, vehicle ran off the road).

There were a total of thirteen crashes at the intersection of North Cary Street at Ames Street within the three year study period. Eight of these crashes were angle type crashes, four were single vehicle lane departure crashes where the vehicle ran off the road, and one was a rear-end crash. Nine of the thirteen crashes resulted in personal injury, and four resulted in property damage only.

There were a total of eight crashes at the intersection of North Cary Street at North Quincy Street within the three year study period. Three of these crashes were angle type crashes, three were single vehicle lane departure crashes where the vehicle ran off the road, and two were head-on crashes. Three of the eight crashes resulted in personal injury, and the remainder resulted in property damage only.

Audit Observations and Potential Safety Enhancements

During the RSA meeting prior to the field visits, an introduction of the RSA process and a summary of the crash information was presented to the audit participants. Following this presentation, the members of the audit team were asked to discuss the existing issues that may affect safety at the three intersections. The audit team then visited the all three intersections as a group, at which time observations, safety concerns, and deficiencies were identified and documented by OCPC staff.

Provided below is a list of the safety concerns and the potential enhancements that were identified during the RSA.

North Cary Street at Ames Street

Safety Issue: There is limited sight distance for vehicles on the eastbound Ames Street stop sign approach. There is sun glare on the southbound approach during the afternoon.

Vehicles approaching on the Ames Street stop sign approach have limited sight lines because of the constrained turning radii, especially looking north toward North Cary Street. The southbound North Cary Street approach to the intersection approaches on a descending grade with a curve in the road, which limits sight distances for the southbound traffic as well as for the eastbound traffic on Ames Street approaching on Ames Street eastbound.



The North Cary Street southbound approach to the North Cary Street/Ames Street intersection.

Vehicles often do a "rolling stop" on the Ames Street eastbound approach to the intersection. The stop line on Ames Street is located further back from the intersection at a location where there are no sight lines on the approach looking northbound and southbound toward North Cary Street.

Enhancement: Add advanced intersection warning signs on the northbound and southbound approaches to the intersection.

Enhancement: Remove the vegetation on the northwest corner of the intersection to improve sight lines.

Enhancement: Install overhead flashing beacons, yellow on the northbound and southbound approaches and red on the Ames Street approach. Flashing beacons can also be utilized as an interim treatment as the city pursues funding for the installation of a traffic signal.

Enhancement: Consider installing traffic signals. Based on warrant analyses conducted by OCPC, the intersection satisfies Warrant 1 Eight-Hour Vehicular Volume, Warrant 2 Four-Hour Vehicular Volume, and Warrant 3 Peak Hour, of the Manual on Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD). The signal warrant analyses are included in the appendix to this report.

Safety Issue: Vehicles traveling on the northbound and southbound North Cary approaches have a tendency to speed.

Enhancements: Institute enhanced speed enforcement.

Safety Issue: Sidewalks at the intersection are limited and the sidewalk amenities at the intersection are also limited. There are a lack of shoulders and amenities for bicycles.

Although there are sidewalks on North Cary Street on the westbound side of the street, a guard rail on the northwest corner of the intersection further constrains the width of the intersection. The sidewalk is also broken on the northwest corner. Although there is a crosswalk across Ames Street, which is set back from North Cary Street, there is a lack of ADA ramps on the corners of the intersection to accommodate the crosswalk.



The Ames Street eastbound approach to the North Cary Street/Ames Street intersection.

Enhancement: Relocate guardrail on the northeast side of the intersection and reconstruct the sidewalks to remove broken sections. Add ADA compliant curb ramps to accommodate the crosswalks.

Safety Issue: There is a lack of signage and striping at the intersection and the Stop Sign should be MUTCD compliant for size and retro-reflectivity.

Enhancement: Improve street sign visibility and install street signs and traffic control signs (stop sign) that conform to MUTCD compliance. Move the stop line and crosswalk closer to the intersection and repaint pavement markings throughout the intersection.

Safety Issue: Drainage is inadequate; there is ponding on the east side of North Cary Street.

Enhancement: Upgrade and relocate drainage further north on North Cary Street, as feasible.

North Cary Street at North Quincy Street

Safety Issue: Lane departure crashes on North Quincy Street, on both the northbound and southbound approaches to the intersection, are frequent and problematic due to the speeds and the poor alignment of the intersection.

Enhancement: Add additional chevrons on the southbound and northbound approaches.

Enhancement: Add temporary barriers (surface mounted delineators) to channel southbound North Quincy traffic, which will create deflection, thereby slowing traffic traveling to North Cary Street, and keep traffic in the travel lane on North Quincy Street.



The North Quincy Street southbound approach to the North Cary Street/North Quincy Street intersection. Vehicles from North Quincy Street bare right to North Cary Street at high speeds.

Enhancement: Extend the guard rail along the west side of North Quincy Street to protect residences along the side of the road from vehicles exiting the travel lanes.

Safety Issue: The speeds on North Quincy Street northbound and southbound are problematic, the intersection lacks traffic calming. Loring Street, which also intersects North Quincy Street, is in close proximity to the intersection North Quincy Street/North Cary Street intersection and turning movements in and out of this street interfere with operations at the North Cary Street at North Quincy Street.

Enhancement: Institute enhanced speed enforcement.

Enhancement: Reconstruct the intersection and install traffic signals or a roundabout. Based on warrant analyses conducted by OCPC, the intersection satisfies Warrant 1 Eight-Hour Vehicular Volume, Warrant 2 Four-Hour Vehicular Volume, and Warrant 3 Peak Hour, of the Manual on Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD). The signal warrant analyses are included in the appendix to this report.

Enhancement: Replace advanced warning sign on North Quincy Street that was knocked over due to a crash.

Safety Issue: Due to the poor alignment of the intersection, there is a lack of sight distance on the North Cary Street approach looking south toward the North Quincy Street northbound. Vehicles approaching the intersection on North Cary Street make "rolling stops". Vehicles do not come to a complete stop at the stop sign approach.

Enhancement: Move the stop line closer to the intersection and align it closer to 90 degrees.

Enhancement: Install "Stop Sign Ahead" warning sign on the North Cary Street approach to the intersection.

Enhancement: Institute enhanced traffic control device enforcement.

Safety Issue: Lack of pedestrian safety across North Cary Street.

Enhancement: Add pedestrian warning signs on the crosswalk across North Cary Street.

Safety Issue: During the winter, snow is plowed so that it is piled up high at the intersection interfering with turning movements and sight lines.

Enhancement: Improve snow plowing and snow removal during storms.

North Cary Street at Toby Street

Safety Issue: There are excessive speeds on North Cary Street through the intersection, especially on the North Cary Street southbound approach as vehicles maintain a high rate of speed traveling from North Quincy southbound to North Cary Street.

Enhancement: Add advisory speed signs on the North Cary Street southbound and northbound approaches to the intersection.

Enhancement: Enhance speed enforcement including utilizing radar speed feedback sign to notify motorists of speeds.

Safety Issue: There are a high number of lane departure crashes. Vehicles on the southbound approach run off the road and onto the adjacent residential properties. The configuration and visibility of the intersection are not readily discernible on the North Cary Street northbound and southbound approaches to the intersection.

Enhancement: Extend the existing guardrail on North Cary Street south to the utility pole.

Enhancement: Add chevrons on the northbound and southbound North Cary Street approaches to the intersection.

Enhancement: Utilize temporary barriers to accentuate turning radius to Toby Street.

Enhancement: Install overhead flashing beacons (flashing yellow on the North Cary northbound and southbound approaches) to improve intersection visibility.

Enhancement: Reconstruct and realign the intersection to improve turning radius to Toby Street.

Safety Issue: Pavement markings at the intersection are faded; the sign that designates one-way for Toby road is not readily viewable from North Cary Street.

Enhancement: Paint and restripe pavement markings, install signs that conform to MUTCD compliance, and ensure that they are visible from the intersection approaches.

Summary of Road Safety Audit

Based on the review of data, on-site field observations and group discussion, the RSA team identified possible enhancements that could improve safety at the intersection. Further study and design work will need to be conducted to determine the feasibility of making some of the improvements. Table 2 summarizes the estimated time frame and costs breakdown and Table 3 summarizes the safety issues, possible enhancements, estimated safety payoff, time frame, cost, and responsibility. Safety payoff estimates are based on engineering judgment and are categorized as low, medium, and high. The time frame is categorized as short-term (<1 year), midterm (1 to 3 years), or long-term (typically >3 years). Long-term improvements are typically considered to be substantial improvements with an expected time frame for implementation greater than 3 years. The costs are categorized as low (<\$10,000), medium (\$10,001 to \$50,000), or high (>\$50,000).

Table 2: Estimated Time Frame and Costs Breakdown

Time Frame								
Short-Term	<1 Year							
Mid-Term	1-3 Years							
Long-Term	>3 Years							

Costs							
Low	<\$10,000						
Medium	\$10,001-\$50,000						
High	>\$50,000						

Table 3: Potential Safety Enhancement Summary - North Cary Street at Ames Street

Safety Issue	Potential Safety Enhancement	Safety Payoff	Time Frame	Cost	Responsible Agency
The sight distance is limited on the	Add advanced intersection warning signs on the northbound and southbound approaches.	Low	< 1 Year	Low	
The sight distance is limited on the eastbound Ames Street stop sign approach and there is sun glare on	Remove the vegetation on the northwest corner of the intersection to improve sight lines.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	City of Brockton
the southbound approach in the afternoon.	Install overhead flashing beacons.	Medium	< 1 Year	Medium	
	Consider installing traffic signals.	High	1-3 Years	High	
Speeding on the northbound and southbound North Cary approaches.	Institute enhanced speed enforcement.	Low	< 1 Year	Low	City of Brockton
Sidewalks at the intersection are limited and the sidewalk amenities at the intersection are also limited. There are a lack of shoulders and amenities for bicycles	Relocate guardrail on the northeast side of the intersection and reconstruct the sidewalks to remove broken sections. Add ADA compliant curb ramps to accommodate the crosswalks.	High	>3 Years	High	City of Brockton
There is a lack of signage and striping at the intersection and the Stop Sign should be MUTCD compliant for size and retroreflectivity.	Improve street sign visibility and install street signs and traffic control signs (stop sign) that conform to MUTCD compliance. Move the stop line and crosswalk closer to the intersection and repaint pavement markings throughout the intersection.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	City of Brockton
Drainage is inadequate; there is ponding on the east side of North Cary Street.	Upgrade and relocate drainage further north on North Cary Street.	Low	>3 Years	High	City of Brockton

Table 4: Potential Safety Enhancement Summary – North Cary Street at North Quincy Street

Safety Issue	Potential Safety Enhancement	Safety Payoff	Time Frame	Cost	Responsible Agency
Lana dan artura arabaa an Narth	Add additional chevrons on the southbound and northbound approaches.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	
Lane departure crashes on North Quincy Street, on both the northbound and southbound approaches to the intersection, are frequent and problematic due to the speeds and the poor alignment of the	Add temporary barriers (surface mounted delineators) to channel southbound North Quincy traffic to slow traffic traveling to North Cary Street and to keep traffic in the travel lane on North Quincy Street.	Medium	1-3 Years	Low	City of Brockton
speeds and the poor alignment of the intersection.	Extend the guardrail along the west side of North Quincy Street to protect residences along the side of the road from vehicles exiting the travel lanes.	Medium	1-3 Years	Medium	
The speeds on North Quincy Street northbound and southbound are	Institute Enhanced speed enforcement	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	
problematic, the intersection lacks traffic calming. Loring Street intersects North Quincy Street in close proximity to the intersection	Reconstruct the intersection and install a traffic signal or roundabout.	High	>3 Years	High	City of Brockton
and turning movements in and out of this street interfere with operations at the North Cary Street at North Quincy Street.	Replace advanced warning sign on North Quincy Street that was knocked over due to a crash.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	
There is a lack of sight distance on the North Cary Street approach looking south toward the North Quincy Street northbound. Vehicles approaching on North Cary Street	Move the stop line closer to the intersection and align it closer to 90 degrees.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	City of Brockton
make "rolling stops". Vehicles do not come to a complete stop at the stop sign approach.	Install "Stop Sign Ahead" warning sign on the North Cary Street approach to the intersection.	Low	< 1 Year	Low	BIOCKIOII
Safety Issue: Lack of pedestrian safety across North Cary Street.	Add pedestrian warning signs on the crosswalk across North Cary Street.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	City of Brockton
During the winter, snow is plowed so that it is piled up high at the intersection interfering with turning movements and sight lines.	Improve snow plowing and snow removal during storms.	Low	< 1 Year	Low	City of Brockton

Table 5: Potential Safety Enhancement Summary - North Cary Street at Toby Road

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Safety Issue	Potential Safety Enhancement	Safety Payoff	Time Frame	Cost	Responsible Agency
There are excessive speeds especially on the North Cary Street	Add advisory speed signs on the North Cary Street southbound and northbound approaches to the	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	Oite of
southbound approach. Vehicles maintain a high rate of speed	intersection.				City of Brockton
traveling from North Quincy southbound to North Cary Street.	Enhance speed enforcement including utilizing radar speed feedback sign to notify motorists of speeds.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	Diocklon
There are a birth worth as of law.	Extend the existing guard rail on North Cary Street south to the utility pole.	Medium	< 1 Year	Medium	
There are a high number of lane departure crashes. Vehicles on the southbound approach run off the road and onto the adjacent	Add chevrons on the northbound and southbound North Cary Street approaches to the intersection.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	
residential properties. The configuration and visibility of the intersection are not readily	Utilize temporary barriers to accentuate turning radius to Toby Street.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	City of Brockton
discernible on the North Cary Street northbound and southbound approaches.	Install overhead flashing beacons (flashing yellow on the North Cary northbound and southbound approaches) to improve intersection visibility.	Medium	1-3 Years	Medium	
	Reconstruct and realign the intersection to improve turning radius to Toby Street.	Medium	Medium	High	
Pavement markings at the intersection are faded; the sign that designates one-way for Toby road is not readily viewable from North Cary Street.	Paint and restripe pavement markings, install signs that conform to MUTCD compliance, and ensure that they are visible from the intersection approaches.	Medium	< 1 Year	Low	City of Brockton

Cary Street at Tob	by Road, North Brockton, prepared	d by Old Colony Planning Council Final Report
	Appendix A.	RSA Meeting Agenda

Road Safety Audit Brockton, MA North Brockton - Three Intersections Agenda North Cary Street at Ames Street North Quincy Street at North Cary Street • North Cary Street at Toby Road Meeting Location: Old Colony Planning Council 70 School Street Brockton, MA 02301 Friday October 26, 2018 10:00 AM - 12:00 PM Type of **Road Safety Audit** meeting: Invited Participants to Comprise a Multidisciplinary Team Attendees: Please bring: Thoughts and Enthusiasm 10:00 AM Welcome and Introductions 10:05 AM Review of Site Specific Material - Review and Discuss Project • Review of Traffic Data · Existing Conditions and Known Challenges 10:45 AM Visit the Intersections and Discussion · Identify deficiencies at the study area location • OCPC staff will document all observations and comments 11:30 AM Wrap up Site Visit and Post Visit Discussion Meeting · Discuss issues and document and finalize potential improvements Adjourn for the Day 12:00 PM

Instructions for Participants:

- Before attending the RSA participants are encouraged to drive through the intersection and complete/consider elements on the RSA Prompt List with a focus on safety.
- All participants will be actively involved in the process throughout.
- After the RSA meeting, participants will be asked to comment and respond to the document materials to assure it is reflective of the RSA completed by the multidisciplinary team.
- CONTACT: Please direct questions regarding this RSA to Raymond Guarino, OCPC, (508) 583-1833, Ext 212, rguarino@ocpcrpa.org.
 - Old Colony Planning Council, 70 School Street. Brockton, MA 02301

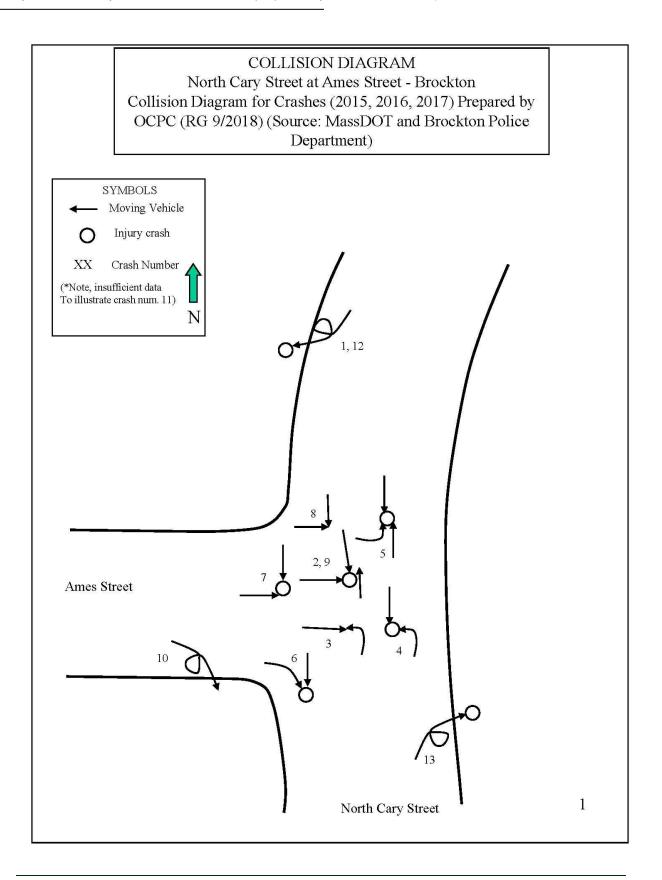
Appendix B: RSA Audit Team Contact List

Participating Audit Team Members

Date: October 26, 2018 Location: OCPC 70 School St Brockton, MA

Audit Team Members	Agency/Affiliation	Email Address	Phone Number
Name	Agency	Email	XXX-XXX-XXXX
Chike Odunakwe	Brockton DPW	codunakwe@cobma.us	508-897-6437
Jack Lally	Brockton City Councilor		
Kevin O'Gorman	Resident of Brockton		
Bianca Marshall	Massachusetts Department of Transportation District 5	Bianca.marshall@dot.st ate.ma.us	
Charles Kilmer	Old Colony Planning Council	ckilmer@ocpcrpa.org	508-583-1833
William McNulty	Old Colony Planning Council	wmcnulty@ocpcrpa.org	508-583-1833
Paul Chenard	Old Colony Planning Council	pchenard@ocpcrpa.org	508-583-1833
Raymond Guarino	Old Colony Planning Council	rguarino@ocpcrpa.org	508-583-1833

ary Street at Toby	North Cary Street/Am Road, North Brockton	es Street, North Ca , prepared by <i>Old</i> Ca ————————————————————————————————————	ary Street/North Quit Colony Planning Counc	ncy Street, and North
App	pendix C:	Detaile	d Crash	Data
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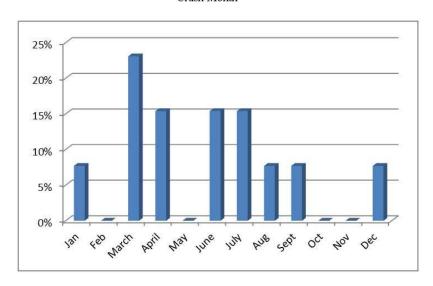


Crash Data Summary Table 2015, 2016, 2017 North Cary Street at Ames Street - Brockton

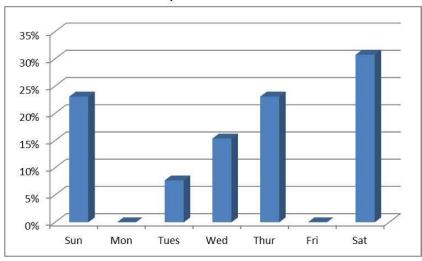
Crash	B D G 1	G 1 D	Crash	Time of	Manner of	T: 1: 0 1	***	Road	
Num	P.D. Code	Crash Date	Day	Day	Coll	Light Cond	Weather	Surf	Inj
1	15-790-AC	4/29/2015	Wed	12:08 AM	Ran off Road	Dark Lighted Roadway	Clear	Dry	Inj
2	17-559-AC	3/26/2017	Sun	10:02 AM	Angle	Light	Clear	Dry	Inj
3	17-1082-AC	6/11/2017	Sun	9:30 PM	Angle	Dark Lighted Roadway	Clear	Dry	PDO
4	4391709	19-Jan-2016	Tues	9:49 AM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	Inj
5	4395854	22-Jun-2016	Wed	5:35 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	Inj
6	4520074	03-Dec-2016	Sat	12:52 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	Inj
7		26-Mar-2015		7:51 AM	(CONTROL OF SERVICE)	Daylight	Clear	Dry	Inj
8		23-Apr-2015	PERTURNING.	3:20 PM		Daylight	Clear	Dry	PDO
		1000 January 100 March 100 January 100 Jan			COLUMN CHARLES				
9		01-Aug-2015 11-Jul-2015	Sat	3:13 PM 1:44 AM	Single vehicle	Daylight Dark - lighted roadway	Clear	Dry	Inj PDO
11	4025936	26-Mar-2015	Thur	8:26 AM	Rear-end	Daylight	Clear	Dry	PDO
12	4394942	16-Jul-2016	Sat	7:04 AM	Single vehicle crash	Daylight Dark -	Clear	Dry	Inj
13	4395325	04-Sep-2016	Sun	11:41 PM	Single vehicle crash	merata.	Clear	Dry	Inj

North Cary Street at Ames Street

Crash Month

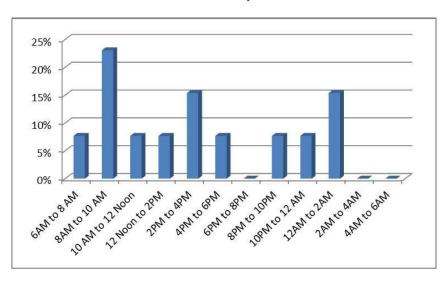


Day of the Week

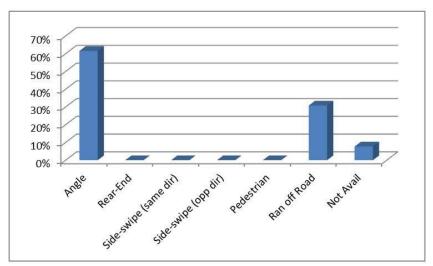


North Cary Street at Ames Street

Time of Day

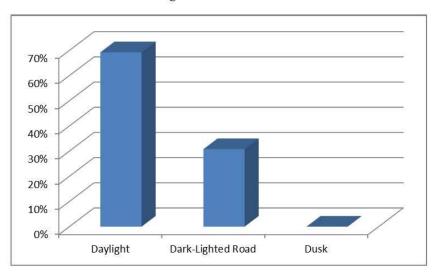


Manner of Collision

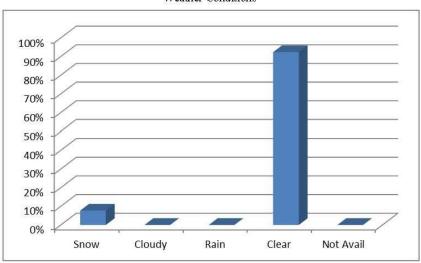


North Cary Street at Ames Street

Light Conditions

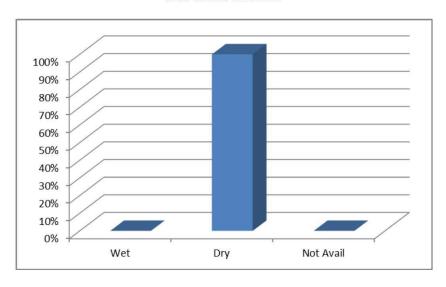


Weather Conditions



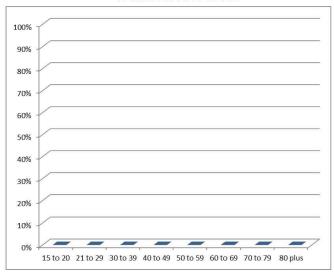
North Cary Street at Ames Street

Road Surface Conditions

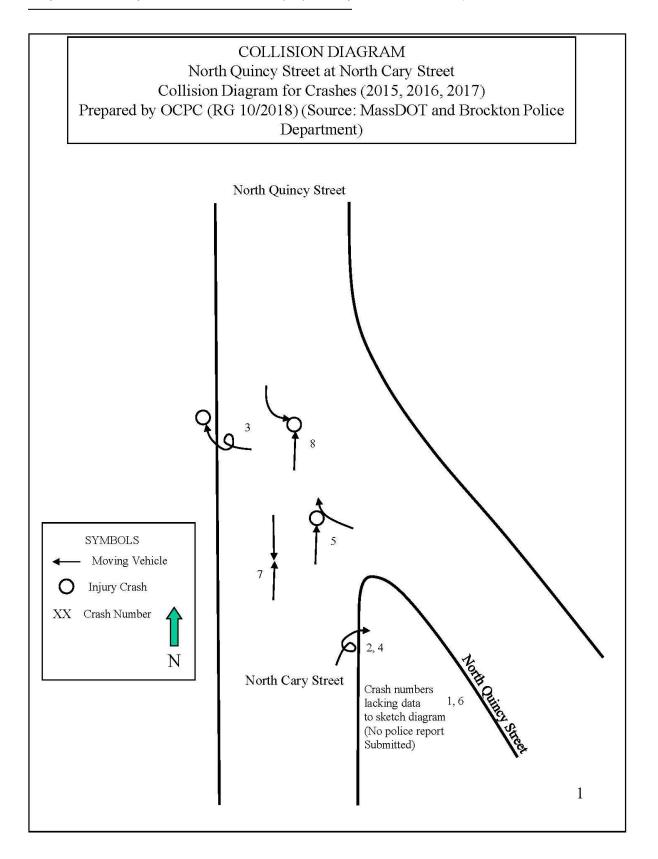


Age

INSUFFICIENT DATA



North Cary Street at Ames Street

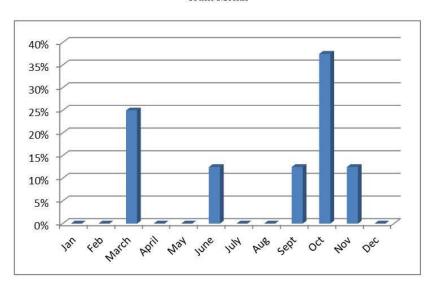


Crash Data Summary Table 2015, 2016, 2017 North Quincy at North Cary - Brockton

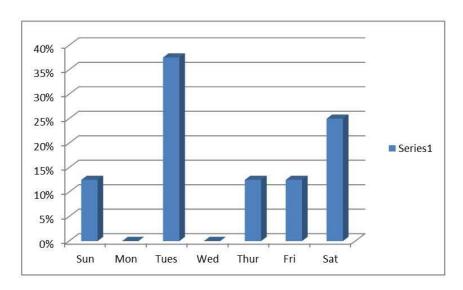
Crash Num	P.D. Code	Crash Date	Crash Day	Time of Day	Manner of Coll	Light Cond	Weather	Road Surf	Driver Contribute Code	Age 1	Age 2	Comments	Inj
1	15-5667-OF	9/13/2015	Sun	8:31 PM	Head-on					28	52		
2	15-1829-AC	10/1/2015	Thur	3:02 PM	Ran off Road	Daylight	Cloudy	Dry	Failure to keep in the lane	45			PDO
3	16-1011-AC	6/4/2016	Sat	1:12 PM	Ran off Road	Dark lighted Road	Cloudy	Dry	Overcorrecting over steering	33		Citation issued	l Inj
4	16-1794-AC	10/1/2016	Sat	10:20 AM	Ran off Road	Daylight	Rain	Wet					PDO
5	16-1857-AC	10/11/2016	Tues	5:07 PM	Angle	Daylight	Clear	Dry	Failed to yield Right of Way	25	59	Written warning issued	1 Inj
6		11/17/2017	Fri	1:00 AM	Angle								
7	4396116	3/15/2016	Tues	1:10 PM	Head-on	Daylight	Rain	Wet					PDO
8	4396117	3/15/2016	Tues	1:43 PM	Angle	Daylight	Rain	Wet					Inj

North Quincy at North Cary - Brockton

Crash Month

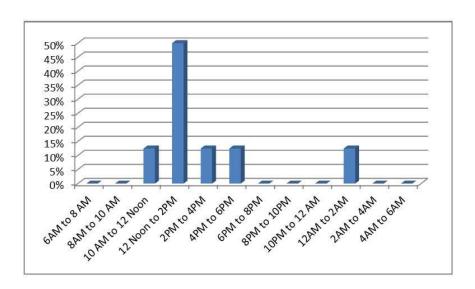


Day of the Week

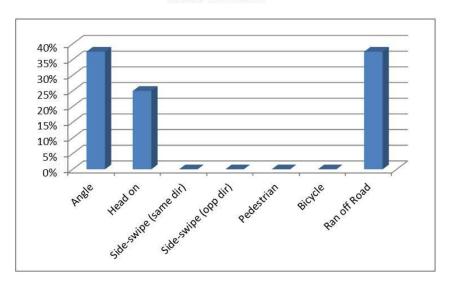


North Quincy at North Cary - Brockton

Time of Day



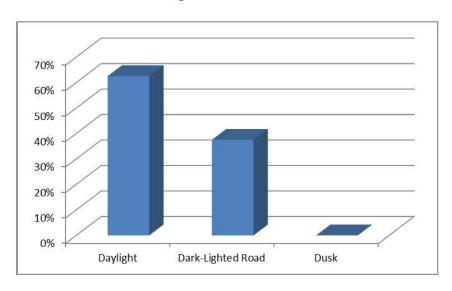
Manner of Collision



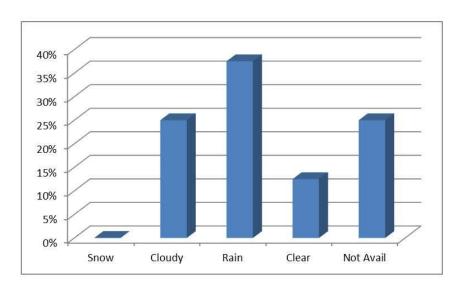
North Quincy at North Cary - Brockton

4

Light Conditions

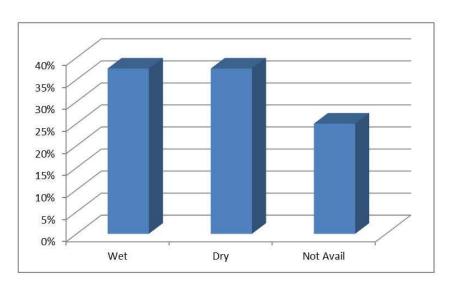


Weather Conditions



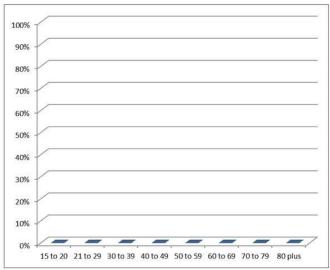
North Quincy at North Cary - Brockton

Road Surface Conditions

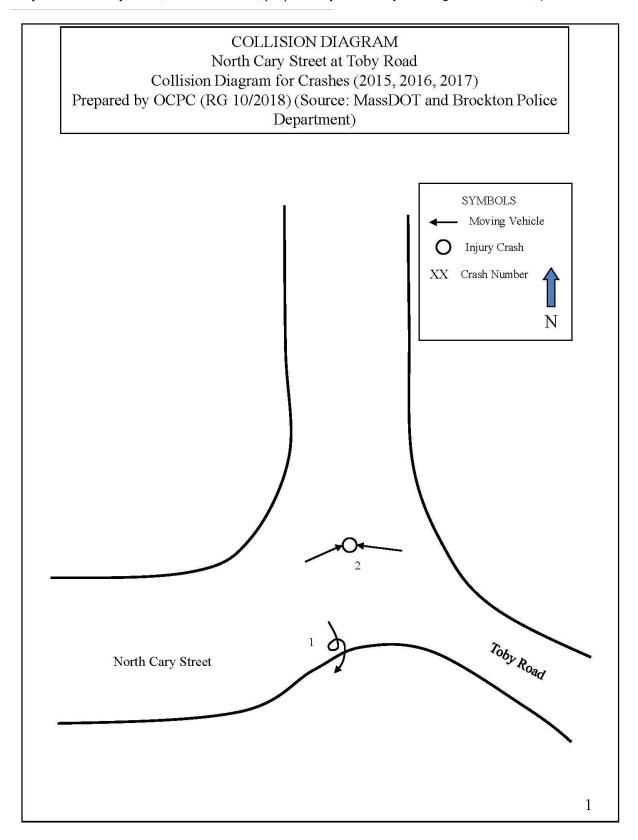


Age

INSUFFICIENT DATA



North Quincy at North Cary - Brockton



North Cary Street at Toby Road - Brockton Crashes (2015, 2016, 2017) (RG 9/2018) (Source: MassDOT and Brockton Police Department)

Crash Num	P.D. Code	Crash Date	Crash Day		Manner of Coll	Light Cond	Weather	Road Surf	Driver Contri bute Code	A ge	-	Comments	Inj
1	17-2364- AC	12/22/2017	Fri	6:43 AM	Ran off Road	Daylight	Clear	Dry	Hit a tree	24			PDO
2	2294	15-Jul-2015	Wed	6:09 PM	Head-on	Unknown	Unknown	Dry					lnj

Road Safety Audit—North Cary Street/Ames Street, North Cary Street/North Quincy Street, and North Cary Street at Toby Road, North Brockton, prepared by Old Colony Planning Council Final Report

Appendix D: Additional Information

- Intersection Turning Movement Counts
- Automatic Traffic Recorder (ATR) Vehicle Counts
- Warrant Analyses



70 School Street Brockton, MA 02301 (508) 583-1833

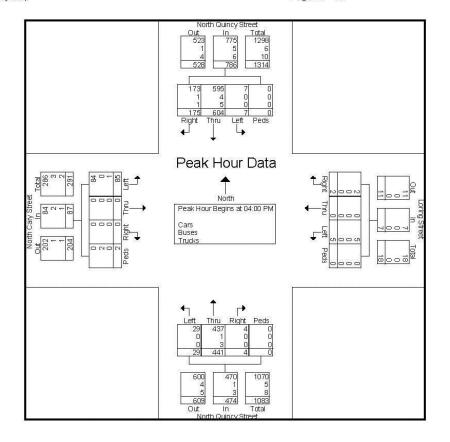
www.ocpcrpa.org

Community! Brockton Weather: Clear

Board # & Staff: DB-400 (5) / RG Traffic Control: Two-Way Stop

File Name: North Quincy Street & North Cary_Loring Street_PM

Site Code : 44 Start Date : 4/3/2013 Page No :5





70 School Street Brockton, MA 02301 (508) 583-1833

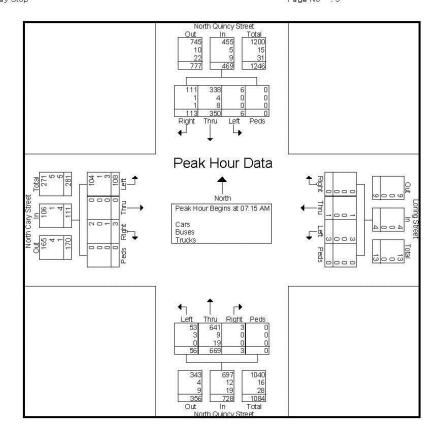
www.ocpcrpa.org

Community: Brockton Weather: Clear Board # & Staff: TDC-8 (2) / Josi Traffic Control: Two-Way Stop File Name: North Quincy Street & North Cary_Loring Street_AM

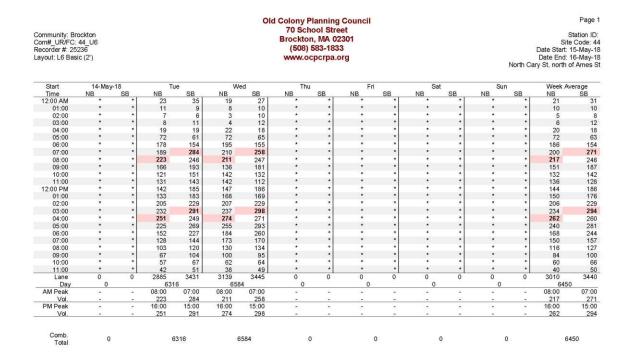
Site Code : 44

Start Date : 4/3/2013

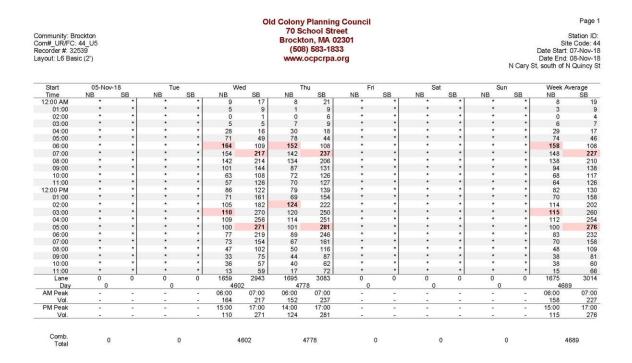
Page No : 5



6-May-1							et 301 3	ool Stree	Brockton (508)	Old					44_U6 310	ommunity: Brom#_UR/FC: ecorder #: 25 yout: L6 Bas
rage	Week Ave		Sun		Sat		Fri		Thu	1	Wed		Tue	18	14-May-	Start
WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	Time
34	46	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	35	39	32	52	*	*	12:00 AM
16	15	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	14	17	17	13	*		01:00
9	6	*	*	*		*			*	11	7	7	6	*		02:00
16	4							*		16	5	15	4			03:00
54	17	*		*		*		*		50	16	58	18	*		04:00
130	44		*						*	122	40	137	48			05:00
230	106	*	*			*	*	*	*	250	106	209	107			06:00
320	200	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	321	198	318	202	*		07:00
252	176		*	*		*				248	167	257	184			08:00
200	170	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	195	168	204	172	*	*	09:00
170	164									176	149	164	179			10:00
174	168	*	*	*		*		*	*	184	164	163	172	*		11:00
204	209		*						*	205	205	202	213			12:00 PM
182	216	*	*	*		*			*	173	230	191	201	*		01:00
252	278	*								248	276	256	279			02:00
249	332									231	349	267	314			03:00
242	357			- 1						251	359	232	355			03:00
248	355	-								243	355	254	355	-		05:00
	299	-											277			
210						- 1	- :			222	321	199	198	- 1		06:00
152	218	- 1								171	238	133		- 1		07:00
148	174		*			- 1			*	163	204	132	144			08:00
116	134			- 1	- :					123	141	110	127			09:00
70	78		*							74 52	76	65	81		*	10:00
60	62	277	0	175	0	777	0		0		59	68	65		0	11:00
3738	3828 7566	0		0	0	0	0	0		3778	3889	3690	3766	0		Lane
			0		- 0		- 0		0		7667		7456		0	Day
07:00	07:00	-	143	-	-		7.00	-	-	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	Ε.	-	AM Peak
320	200	-	-		-		1000		-	321	198	318	202		-	Vol.
14:00	16:00			-	-	-	-	-	-	16:00	16:00	15:00	16:00	*	-	PM Peak
252	357	-	-	-	(3.53		-	251	359	267	355	-	350	Vol.



6-May-							et 301 3	ool Stree	Brockton (508)	Old					44_U6 537	ommunity: Br om#_UR/FC: ecorder #: 32 yout: L6 Bas
rage	Week Aver		Sun		Sat		Fri		Thu	hd	We		Tu	18	14-May-1	Start
SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	Time
71	56	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	65	59	88	53	*	*	12:00 AM
2	24		*	*		*		*	*	25	21	27	26	*	*	01:00
1:	11		*	*		*		*	*	14	12	10	10	*	*	02:00
1	18					*		*	*	16	16	19	21			03:00
4	62	*		*		*		*	*	40	62	39	63	*	*	04:00
11	188	*		*		*			*	110	182	112	195			05:00
28	380	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	294	411	271	350			06:00
47	468	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	452	469	495	468	*		07:00
41	426		*	*						401	417	437	435			08:00
35	329	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	344	315	369	343	*	*	09:00
31	294									295	316	325	272			10:00
29	308	*	*	*		*		*	*	287	324	307	291	*		11:00
38	338		*			*				374	340	387	337			12:00 PM
39	325	*	*	*		*				391	333	394	317	*		01:00
49	444	*	*	*		*			*	503	457	488	432	*	*	02:00
60	469									622	454	578	484			03:00
58	509									597	524	578	494			04:00
60	502					*				625	507	575	494			05:00
				- 1				- 1								
52	374				- :	*			*	567 386	402 351	475	347 273	- 1		06:00
35	312							- 1				323				07:00
28	257		*							318	294	252	220	- 1		08:00
22	200	- 1				*		- 1		238	230	210	171	- î		09:00
14	134		*						*	142	148	144	120		*	10:00
11	107			1.75		(33)		(0)		110	101	110	113			11:00
711	6535	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7216	6745	7013	6332	0	0	Lane
	13649		0		0		0		0		1396		1334		0	Day
07:0	07:00	-	143	-	-	-	7.43	-	-	07:00	07:00	07:00	07:00	=	-	AM Peak
47	468	-	-	-	-		1(*)	- ×	-	452	469	495	468		-	Vol.
15:0	16:00	-		-		-	- 7	7		17:00	16:00	15:00	17:00	*	15	PM Peak
60	509		- 5	-	0.50	-	3.53			625	524	578	497	-	3.50	Vol.



ommunity: Bro om#_UR/FC: ecorder #: 329 ayout: L6 Basi	44_U5 537					Ole	70 Sc Brockte (508	Planning thool Stre on, MA 02 5) 583-183 ocpcrpa.c	et 2301 3							08-Nov-18
Start	05-Nov-1	18	Tue		W	ed	TI	าน	Fri		Sat		Sun		Week Av	erage
Time	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB
12:00 AM	*	*	*	*	37	64	36	65	*	*	*	*	*	*	36	64
01:00	*			*	15	31	25	36		*		*	*	*	20	34
02:00		*		*	9	15	19	17	*	*		*	*	*	14	16
03:00					17	11	30	20			•				24	16
04:00	*	*	*	*	159	44	155	36		*	*	*	*	*	157	40
05:00		*		*	468	99	486	102		*		*	*	*	477	100
06:00		*		*	894	234	869	244		*	•	*	*	*	882	239
07:00					889	506	890	520					*	*	890	513
08:00		*	*	*	736	519	719	472	*	*		*	*	*	728	496
09:00		*		*	542	404	501	377		*		*	*		522	390
10:00			*	*	437	370	423	355					*		430	362
11:00				*	416	344	421	374					*		418	359
12:00 PM		*	*	*	478	391	456	433	*	*	*	*	*	*	467	412
01:00	*	*		*	437	503	459	460	*	*		*	*	*	448	482
02:00		*		*	566	584	591	566	*	*		*	*	*	578	575
03:00				*	560	714	606	718				*	*		583	716
04:00				*	607	803	622	786		*		*		*	614	794
05:00		*		*	541	795	528	814			*		*	*	534	804
06:00		*		*	426	646	384	663		*			*	*	405	654
07:00		*		*	305	425	323	460	*	*		*		*	314	442
08:00		*		*	269	339	263	261		*		*	*	*	266	300
09:00	*			*	187	221	203	246				*	*		195	234
10:00		*		*	125	159	144	180	*	*		*	*	*	134	170
11:00		*		*	73	128	75	181	*	*		*	*	*	74	154
Lane	0	0	0	0	9193	8349	9228	8386	0	0	0	0	0	0	9210	8366
Day	0		0		175	42	176	14	0		0		0		17576	3
AM Peak	-	-	-	-	06:00	08:00	07:00	07:00	-		-	2	4	-	07:00	07:00
Vol.	~	9	-	-	894	519	890	520	160	-	-	-			890	513
PM Peak			-		16:00	16:00	16:00	17:00		(5)	-		15	16	16:00	17:00
Vol.	-			-	607	803	622	814	-		-	-	7		614	804
Comb. Total	0		0	1	1	7542	1	7614	0		()	0		175	576

B-Nov-1							et 301 3	Planning hool Stre on, MA 02 583-1833 ocpcrpa.o	Brockto (508)	Oli					44_U5 538	ommunity: Brom#_UR/FC: ecorder #: 32: yout: L6 Bas
rage	Week Aver		Sun		Sat		Fri	ú.	Th	ed.	We		Tue	8	05-Nov-1	Start
SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	Time
48	32	*	*	*	*	*	*	47	34	50	31	*	*	*	*	12:00 AM
26	20	*	*	*		*		27	28	25	13	*			*	01:00
13	16		*	*		*		13	21	13	10	*		*	*	02:00
14	20							18	28	9	13				*	03:00
28	127	*		*		*		23	125	33	129	*	*	*	*	04:00
72	408	*		*		*		78	415	67	400	*				05:00
176	753	*	*			*	*	184	736	168	770	*			*	06:00
356	836	*	*	*		*	*	357	850	356	821	*	*	*		07:00
354	640			*		*		327	623	380	656	*				08:00
292	462	*	*			*		282	448	301	475	*				09:00
276	390		*			*		275	387	276	394	*				10:00
270	396	*	*	*		*	*	284	395	257	396	*	*	*	*	11:00
307	433		*	*		*		319	420	295	446	*		*	*	12:00 PM
348	420					*		330	430	365	411	*				01:00
414	529							395	547	432	511					02:00
523	560							542	571	504	549					03:00
594	574							582	572	606	576					04:00
		-			-			594				-				
579	527	- 1	- :	- 1	- 1	- 1	•		517	564	537	- 1	:	- 1	:	05:00
464	392	- 1				*	- :	456	368	473	415	- 1	- :	- 1		06:00
310	294	- 1		- 1	:	- 1	:	318	301	301	286	- 1	:		:	07:00
214	245	-						174	248	254	242	- 1		- 1		08:00
164	178	*	•		- :			165	184	163	171	*		- 1		09:00
128	114					*		137	120	119	107		•	- :	*	10:00
96	68			175				113	66	79	70	300				11:00
6066	8434	0	0	0	0	0	0	6040	8434	6090	8429	0	0	0	0	Lane
	14500		0		0		0		1447		1451		0		0	Day
07:00	07:00	-	167	-	-	-	-	07:00	07:00	08:00	07:00	*	-	=	-	AM Peak
356	836			-	-		-	357	850	380	821		-		-	Vol.
16:00	16:00				*			17:00	16:00	16:00	16:00	-		*		PM Peak
594	574	-	-	-	0.00	-		594	572	606	576	-		-		Vol.



70 School Street Brockton, MA 02301 (508) 583-1833

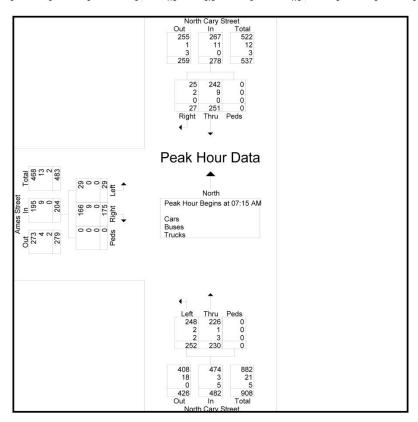
www.ocpcrpa.org

Community: Brockton Weather: Clear

Board # & Staff: DB-400 (3) / JP Traffic Control: Stop Sign File Name: North Cary Street & Ames Street_AM

Site Code : 44 Start Date : 5/8/2018 Page No : 4

		North Car Southb		t		North Ca North	ry Stree bound	t			Street		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Peds	App. Total	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Analysis I	From 07:00	AM to 08	3:30 AM	- Peak 1 of 1									
Peak Hour for Entire	Intersectio	n Begins	at 07:15	AM									
07:15 AM	3	42	0	45	53	66	0	119	36	3	0	39	203
07:30 AM	12	74	0	86	61	69	0	130	38	10	0	48	264
07:45 AM	9	81	0	90	62	61	0	123	49	12	0	61	274
08:00 AM	3	54	0	57	54	56	0	110	52	4	0	56	223
Total Volume	27	251	0	278	230	252	0	482	175	29	0	204	964
% App. Total	9.7	90.3	0		47.7	52.3	0		85.8	14.2	0		
PHF	.563	.775	.000	.772	.927	.913	.000	.927	.841	.604	.000	.836	.880
Cars	25	242	0	267	226	248	0	474	166	29	0	195	936
% Cars	92.6	96.4	0	96.0	98.3	98.4	0	98.3	94.9	100	0	95.6	97.1
Buses	2	9	0	11	1	2	0	3	9	0	0	9	23
% Buses	7.4	3.6	0	4.0	0.4	0.8	0	0.6	5.1	0	0	4.4	2.4
Trucks	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	5	0	0	0	0	5
% Trucks	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.8	0	1.0	0	0	0	0	0.5





70 School Street Brockton, MA 02301 (508) 583-1833

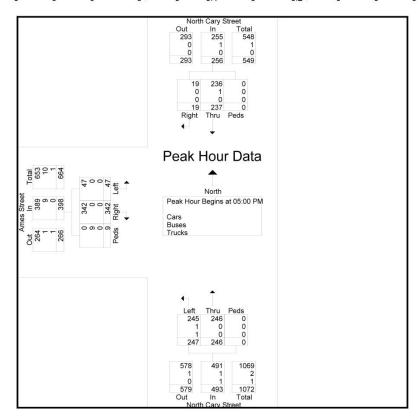
www.ocpcrpa.org

Community: Brockton Weather: Clear

Board # & Staff: DB-400 (3) / JP Traffic Control: Stop Sign File Name: North Cary Street & Ames Street_PM

Site Code : 44 Start Date : 4/26/2018 Page No : 4

		North Ca South		t		North Ca North	ry Stree bound	t			Street ound		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Peds	App. Total	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Analysis	From 04:00	PM to 0	5:45 PM	- Peak 1 of 1				37 03	1000				
Peak Hour for Entire	Intersection	n Begins	at 05:00	PM									
05:00 PM	2	72	0	74	61	56	0	117	65	8	3	76	267
05:15 PM	4	52	0	56	69	66	0	135	94	8	0	102	293
05:30 PM	3	53	0	56	61	65	0	126	99	11	1	111	293
05:45 PM	10	60	0	70	55	60	0	115	84	20	5	109	294
Total Volume	19	237	0	256	246	247	0	493	342	47	9	398	1147
% App. Total	7.4	92.6	0		49.9	50.1	0		85.9	11.8	2.3		
PHF	.475	.823	.000	.865	.891	.936	.000	.913	.864	.588	.450	.896	.975
Cars	19	236	0	255	246	245	0	491	342	47	0	389	1135
% Cars	100	99.6	0	99.6	100	99.2	0	99.6	100	100	0	97.7	99.0
Buses	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	9	9	11
% Buses	0	0.4	0	0.4	0	0.4	0	0.2	0	0	100	2.3	1.0
Trucks	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
% Trucks	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0.1

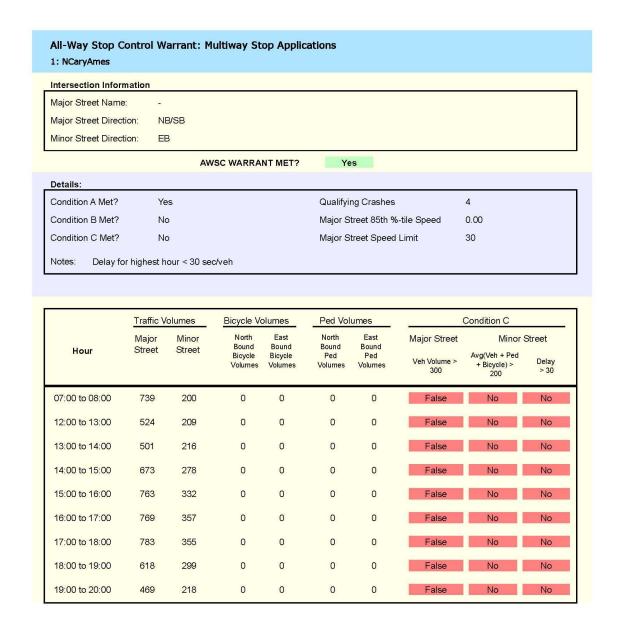


Warrants Summary Report 1: North Cary at Ames Intersection Information **Major Street Minor Street** North Cary Street Ames Street Street Name Direction NB/SB EB 1 Number of Lane: 1 Approch Speed 35 30 Warrant Met? Notes Warrant 1, Eight-Hour Vehicular Volume Yes Condition A or B Met 10 Hours met (8 required) Condition A and B M 7 Hours met (8 required) Warrant 2, Four-Hour Vehicular Volume Yes 6 Hours met (4 required) Warrant 3, Peak Hour Yes Condition A Met? 0 Hours met (1 required) Condition B Met? 3 Hours met (1 required) Yes Warrant 4, Pedestrian Volume Peds > 100 Condition 0 Hours met (4 required) Peds > 190 Conditio 0 Hours met (1 required) Warrant 5, School Crossing

M	lon lajor Street	Minor Street
	Quincy	N Cary
	/B/SB	NB
Number of Lanes 1		1
Approch Speed 30	0	30
Warrant	Met?	Notes
Warrant 1, Eight-Hour	Vehicular Volume	
	Yes	
Condition A or B Me	t? Yes	11 Hours met (8 required)
Condition A and B M	/let? No	5 Hours met (8 required)
Warrant 2, Four-Hour	Vehicular Volume	
Warrant 2, 1 our mour	Yes	8 Hours met (4 required)
Warrant 3, Peak Hour		
wanant o, reak nour	Yes	
0 111 110		011
Condition A Met? Condition B Met?	No Yes	0 Hours met (1 required) 2 Hours met (1 required)
Condition B Wet?	les	2 Hours ther (Trequired)
Warrant 4, Pedestrian	Volume	
	No	
Condition A Met?	No	0 Hours met (4 required)
Condition B Met?	No	0 Hours met (1 required)
Warrant 5, School Cro	essing	
	No	

Road Safety Audit—North Cary Street/Ames Street, North Cary Street/North Quincy Street, and North Cary Street at Toby Road, North Brockton, prepared by *Old Colony Planning Council Final Report*

2 2 20 2 2	ry					
Intersection Inform						
Major Street Name Major Street Directi						
Minor Street Directi						
Willion Street Direct	IND					
Details:	A	WSC WARRANT MET?	Yes			
Condition A Met?	Yes		Qualifying Crashes		8	
Condition B Met?	Yes		Major Street 85th %-tile S	Speed	0.00	
Condition C Met?	No		Major Street Speed Limit		30	
Notes: 0 Hours	Met (8 Required)					
	Traffic Volumes	Bicycle Volumes	Ped Volumes		Condition C	
	Major Minor	West North	West North Ma	ajor Street	Minor Stre	eet
Hour	Street Street	Bound Bound Bicycle Bicycle	Bound Bound Ped Ped ,,	eh Volume >	Avg(Veh + Ped	Delay
		Volumes Volumes	Volumes Volumes V	300	+ Bicycle) > 200	> 30



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Road Safety Audit—North Cary Cary Street at Toby Road, Nort	Street/Ames S h Brockton, pre	Street, North Cary pared by <i>Old Col</i>	y Street/North (Jony Planning Co	Quincy Street, puncil <mark>Final Rep</mark>	and North port
Appendix E.	Road	Safety	Audit	Refer	ences
				_	

Road Safety Audit References

- FHWA Office of Safety Proven Safety Countermeasures, U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration https://safety.fhwa.dot.gov/provencountermeasures/.
- Road Safety Audits, A Synthesis of Highway Practice. NCHRP Synthesis 336. Transportation Research Board, National Cooperative Highway Research Program, 2004.
- Road Safety Audits. U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, https://safety.fhwa.dot.gov/rsa/
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- Road Safety Audit, 2nd edition. Austroads, 2000.
- *Road Safety Audits*. ITE Technical Council Committee 4S-7. Institute of Transportation Engineers, February 1995.